R. R. Patton

THE DUTCH FLAT ENQUIRER.

THE PEOPLE'S NEWSPAPER:—Devoted to Religion, Politics, Education, Mining, and General Intelligence, Foreign and Domestic.—INDEPENDENT ON ALL SUBJECTS.

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GENERAL DIRECTORY.

District Court, 11th Judicial District.—Hon. B F. Myres, Judge. Meets at Auburn on the second Monday in January, April, and July, and the third Monday in October.

COUNTY COURT, AND COURT OF SESSIONS.—E. H. Vanlocar, Judge. Meets on the fourth Monday in January and May, and the Second Monday in September.

PROBATE COURT.—Meets on the fourth Monday in each month.

SUPERVISORS.

District No. 1.....Jas. R. Rogers,
" No. 2.....D. W. Madden.
" No. 3.....Michael Fannon.

POST OFFICES IN PLACER COUNTY.

Auburn..... A. N. Gambell, P. M
Coon Creek..... D. B. Good, "
Dutch Flat..... C. B. Plummer "
Damascus..... T. Moreland, "
Forest Hill..... R. Parkhurst, "
Grizzly Bear House..... E. D. C. Foskett, "
Iowa Hill..... S. N. Calvin, "
Illinoistown..... B. Brickell, "
Lincoln..... John Barnes, "
Lisbon..... G. W. Applegate "
Mountain Springs..... O. W. Hollenbeck "
Michigan Bluff..... J. Washeim, "
Nevada..... A. C. Neal, "
Ophirville..... D. Choate, "
Rattlesnake..... D. S. Beach, "
Secret Ravine..... J. Hart, "
Todd's Valley..... J. M. Miner, "
Virginia..... G. D. Aldrich "
Yankee Jim's..... Wm. Duck "

Business Cards.

E. B. BOUST, Justice of the Peace, Township No. 4. Office on Sacramento street, Dutch Flat. oct 16-tf

ELLIOTT AUBURY, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Collections promptly attended to. Office, next door below ENQUIRER office, Sacramento Street Dutch Flat.

S. A. MILLER, Constable, Township No. 4, and General Agent and Collector. Notes and accounts placed in his hands will receive prompt attention. Office on Sacramento street, Dutch Flat. oct. 16-tf.

W. C. JONES, Practicing Physician. Will practice Medicine in Dutch Flat and vicinity. Office next door to the Dutch Flat Water Co.'s Office, Dutch Flat. aug. 14, 1862-tf.

E. C. UREN, Practical Surveyor, will give his entire attention to surveying Ranches, Mining Claims and Town Lots. Office at the Old Corner, on Main street, Dutch Flat. oct 2. 1862-tf.

O. H. PETTESON, M. D., Physician and Surgeon. Office opposite the Bed Rock, Main street, Iowa Hill. 1-tf

L. B. ARNOLD, Attorney and Counselor at Law. Office Main street, Dutch Flat. 1-tf

HALE & ANDERSON, Attorneys and Counselors at Law, office in the brick building, next door to the County Hospital, Auburn, California. 32-tf

JO. HAMILTON, District Attorney. THOS. H. WILLIAMS

HAMILTON & WILLIAMS,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
AUBURN, CAL.
March 6, 1862.—tf

H. HUBBARD..... E. M. HALL.....R. C. ALLEN.

HALL & ALLEN,
BANKERS,
AUBURN, TODD'S VALLEY AND
DUTCH FLAT,
Placer County, California.

Pay the highest price for Gold Dust. Make advances on Gold Dust consigned for Assay or Coinage. Attend to collections and remittances, and assist General Banking Business. 1 tf

UNION MARKET,
Main Street, Dutch Flat, Cal.
STEPHEN J. STUYSANT,.....Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR HAVING taken the above old established market, desires to inform the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity that he will constantly keep on hand, the best assortment of choice

FRESH BEEF,
FRESH MUTTON,
FRESH PORK,
FRESH LARD,
HAMS AND BACON,

And Home-made Sausage to be had in the market, with or without casings. A share of public patronage is respectfully solicited. Prices reasonable. Dec. 10-tf.

THE RAILROAD BILL.

AN ACT

To authorize the County of Placer to loan its credit to "The Sacramento, Placer and Nevada Railroad Company," to the amount of $100,000.

The People of the State of California represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

SEC. 1. Whenever the Sacramento, Placer and Nevada Railroad Company by and through its Board of Directors and President shall make written application to the Board of Supervisors of the county of Placer at any regular or stated meeting of said Supervisors requesting said county of Placer, through its properly constituted authorities, to issue to said Railroad Company the bonds of said county in the total sum of $100,000, it shall be lawful for said county to issue its bonds and dispose of them in the manner following and subject to the following conditions.

SEC. 2. Upon the receipt of said petition from said Sacramento, Placer and Nevada Railroad Company, the Board of Supervisors shall entertain the same, and in order to ascertain whether the people of said county are willing that its credit shall be loaned as desired by said Company, said Board of Supervisors shall, within sixty days after the receipt of said petition, order a special election to be held in said county at which shall be submitted the proposition of said loan to said Railroad Company, to be voted upon by the qualified voters of said county.

SEC. 3. The said election shall be fixed by said Board of Supervisors, for some day not less than thirty, nor more than sixty days, from the time of making said order. Said Board shall cause a notice of said election to be published for the period of four weeks next before the day of said election in two or more newspapers published in said county, which notice shall specify the time of said election, the object of the same, the proposition to be voted upon, and the places where the polls will be opened on said day for said election, which shall be the same as the precincts fixed for said purpose at the last preceding general election. They shall also appoint judges and inspectors of said election and cause notice thereof to be given as in other elections authorized by law. No compensation shall be allowed to any judge, clerk, or inspector acting at said election.

SEC. 4. Upon the day fixed by said order, the said election shall be held. Each of the electors voting at said election, shall have written or printed upon his ballot the words "Railroad Loan, Yes," or the words "Railroad Loan, No." Said election shall be conducted and the returns thereof shall be made out and transmitted to the County Clerk within the time and in the manner prescribed by law at general elections. On the fifteenth day after the day of holding said election, the Board of Supervisors shall meet and canvass said returns, and declare the result.

SEC. 5. If upon the canvassing of said returns, it shall be found that of the votes cast at said election having written or printed upon them the words "Railroad Loan, Yes," or the words "Railroad Loan, No," a majority have written or printed upon them "Railroad Loan, No," then the duty of the Board of Supervisors in the premises shall cease and determine; but if a majority of the votes so cast shall have written or printed upon them the words "Railroad Loan, Yes," then the Board of Supervisors shall issue the bonds of said county, in the manner hereinafter prescribed.

SEC. 6. When it shall be ascertained in the manner prescribed in section five of this Act, that the majority of the votes cast at said election, having written or printed upon them the words "Railroad Loan, Yes," or "Railroad Loan, No," have written or printed upon them the words "Railroad Loan, Yes," then it shall be the duty of said Board of Supervisors whenever thereto requested, by the President and Board of Directors of said Railroad Company, to prepare and issue to said Railroad Company, the bonds of said county to the amount of one hundred thousand dollars. Said bonds may be in sums of two hundred and fifty, five hundred, or one thousand dollars each, as may be requested by said Railroad Company; they shall express upon the face the nature of the same, and object for which they are issued; shall be payable in twenty years from their date; shall bear interest at the rate of eight per cent per annum, payable semi-annually on the first days of July and January of each year, and shall have interest coupons attached expressing the rate and time of payment of interest as above specified. Both bonds and coupons shall be made payable at the office of the Treasurer in said county.

SEC. 7. Said bonds shall each be signed by the President of the Board of Supervisors and the Treasurer of the county, and shall have the county seal affixed to each and every bond. The coupons shall be signed by the Treasurer of said county. Both bonds and coupons shall be made payable to the "Sacramento, Placer and Nevada Railroad Company or bearer," and each bond shall bear upon its back a certificate signed by the President of the Board of Supervisors, and the President of said Railroad Company, setting forth that it is duly and formally issued as contemplated by law. Said bonds shall be transferable by delivery and whenever so executed and issued, shall be the bonds of the County of Placer, and shall bind said county to the payment of the principal and interest as therein expressed.

SEC. 8. Whenever the bonds of the county of Placer shall be issued and delivered to the Railroad Company, as prescribed in the last section, the "Sacramento, Placer and Nevada Railroad Company" shall, at the same time deliver to the President of the Board of Supervisors of said county, for the benefit of said county, the bonds of said Railroad Company of equal number in like amounts, maturing at the same time, bearing the same rate of interest, and interest payable at the same periods as the bonds of the county, so executed and issued. Said Railroad bonds shall be made payable to the county of Placer, or its order, and shall be signed by the President and Secretary of the Company, and countersigned by the Vice President of the Company, and each shall bear the seal of said company, and interest coupons shall be attached, corresponding in date, amount, rate and time of payment, with the coupons attached to said county bonds, which coupons shall be signed by the Treasurer of said Company.

SEC. 9. The said Railroad Company shall at the time designated in the last section, by and through its proper officers, execute under the seal of said Company, a second mortgage upon all the property, real and personal, and franchises of said Company, then owned and possessed and thereafter to be acquired by said company, as security for the payment of said railroad bonds and coupons as prescribed in the last section; which said mortgage shall be and express upon its face that it is subject to the mortgage of said Company, made and delivered to Lester L. Robinson and Francis L. A. Pioche, bearing date first of September, eighteen hundred and sixty-one, and of record in said county, but shall not be subject to any other mortgage or incumberance upon said property. The bonds of Placer County shall only be delivered to said Railroad Company upon the delivery by said Railroad Company, to the President of the Board of Supervisors, of the bonds and mortgage of the Railroad Company as prescribed in this Act.

SEC. 10. The mortgage provided for in the last section shall provide by its terms for a sinking fund to be reserved from the revenues of said Company, sufficient to secure the payment of the principal and interest of the bonds of said Company so given to the County, at maturity, and shall so pledge the revenues of the Company to the said sinking fund that no dividend shall be declared by the Company except of its moneys in excess of a sufficient portion of its net revenues to be set apart to said sinking fund to ensure the payment of said bonds and coupons thereto attached, at their maturity. The Board of Supervisors of said County, or the President thereof, at any time during the regular sessions of said Board, and at all other proper and reasonable times, shall have power to examine into the affairs of said Railroad Company, and for that purpose may examine the books, papers, accounts and documents belonging to the Company; and it is hereby made the duty of the officer of said Railroad Company having the custody of any such books, papers and accounts to exhibit the same for the examination of said Board.

SEC. 11. The Board of Supervisors of said County shall for each year, at the same time at which other taxes are levied for County purposes, levy a special tax upon all the real and personal property within said county subject to taxation for the purpose of meeting the whole amount of interest to become due within said year upon said County bonds. In making said levy said board shall designate the number of cents on each one hundred dollars of said taxable property which shall be so taxed for said purpose, and the tax so levied shall be known and designated as the Railroad Tax.

SEC. 12. The tax so levied shall be assessed and collected at the same time, by the same officers, and in the same manner as other county taxes are levied and collected, for which said officers and the County Treasurer, for disbursements, shall receive the same rate of compensation as is allowed by law for the collection and disbursement of other county taxes. The tax collector upon the collection of said tax shall give to each tax payer a separate receipt which shall show upon its face the amount of Railroad tax so paid by him. These receipts shall be printed and all similar in form; differing only in name, date and amount.

SEC. 13. The County Treasurer shall separate the amount collected on Railroad tax from other moneys in the Treasury and shall keep the same in a separate fund to be called the Railroad Fund, of which Fund he shall keep a separate account.

SEC. 14. The Board of Supervisors shall provide for the prompt payment of the interest on said county bonds, as the same falls due, and for this purpose they shall, as nearly as possible at the time of making the annual levy, estimate the per centage of tax necessary to be levied to meet said interest for the next succeeding year, and shall fix the levy at said amount. Should there for any reason be a deficiency in the Rail Fund, derived from said tax for the payment of any interest as it falls due, it shall be the duty of said Board to provide for the payment of said interest out of the General Fund of said county, and in such case they shall in their next levy provide a sufficient fund to pay the accruing annual interest, and also to reimburse the General Fund with the amount so taken from the same to pay said interest.

SEC. 15. In addition to the moneys arising from the Railroad Tax aforesaid, the County Treasurer shall also place in said Fund all moneys paid into the Treasury of said county by said Railroad Company, for interest or principal upon the bonds of said company held by said county; and said money shall be used by the Board of Supervisors for the payment of interest on said County Bonds in like manner as the money raised by said Railroad Tax. Whenever the amount paid into said Fund by the said Railroad Company shall equal the amount of interest to fall due upon the said County Bonds for the ensuing year, no Railroad Tax shall be levied by said Board.

SEC. 16. At the expiration of five years from the time of issuing said county bonds the said board of Supervisors shall provide a Sinking Fund for the purpose of securing the payment of the principal of said bonds at their maturity; and for this purpose they shall impose such special tax as they may deem necessary, and the moneys rising therefrom together with all the moneys received from said Railroad Company not applied to payment of interest shall be applied toward the redemption of said bonds in such manner as said Board may deem most expedient for the interests of said county.

SEC. 17. The interest accruing upon the Railroad Bonds given by the Company to the County during the period of three years from the date of said bonds, shall not until the expiration of said three years be required to be paid in money to the county, nor shall any proceedings for its forced collection be taken within said period by the county.

SEC. 18. At the time within the said period of three years when the interest upon the bonds given by the Railroad Company to the County shall fall due, the Railroad Company shall issue a number of shares of full paid stock of said company equal in value to par to the amount of said interest, and shall deposit said stock with the Treasurer of said county for his disbursement as hereinafter provided.

SEC. 19. Upon the presentation and delivery to said County Treasurer of one or any number of the Railroad Tax Receipts mentioned in Section eleven, by any holder of the same, showing the assignors, of one hundred dollars of the Railroad Tax herein provided for, the said Treasurer shall deliver to such person one share of the full paid stock deposited with him by said company, and said person shall be the owner thereof. The said tax receipts shall be transferable by indorsement and may be presented for exchange by any indorsee, or if indorsed in blank by the bearer of the same. The Treasurer shall exchange full paid stock for said tax receipts at the rate of one share of stock, for each one hundred dollars of tax receipts so long as said tax receipts shall be presented for exchange. If any holder shall present to the Treasurer receipts amounting to more than one hundred dollars but not amounting in the aggregate to an even number of hundreds of dollars, the Treasurer shall issue shares of stock for the even hundreds, and a receipt signed by him for the fractional sum. Such receipts shall be transferable and exchangeable for stock in the same manner as the Railroad Tax Receipts.

SEC. 20. So soon as the Tax Collector shall have made his returns in each year, the County Treasurer shall estimate whether the amount of Railroad Tax collected for which Railroad Tax receipts have been given exceeds the par value of the full paid stock which has been deposited with him by the Railroad Company; and in the event that there be such excess, he shall notify said Railroad Company of the fact and of the amount of said excess, and said Railroad Company shall immediately issue and deposit with said Treasurer sufficient additional full paid stock to meet said excess.

SEC. 21. The County Treasurer shall receipt to the Railroad Company for all the stock received by him from said Railroad Company, and shall preserve all receipts received by him in exchange for stock, as his vouchers for said exchange, and shall at the same time of receiving such receipts write "Cancelled" on the face of each, and shall in a book kept for that purpose keep an account of the stock received and the tax receipts exchanged for stock.

SEC. 22. At the end of three years from the time of issuing said bonds, provided for in this Act, the County Treasurer shall credit the Railroad Company upon the interest due, or to become due, upon its said bonds, with the full amount of stock which during said period has been exchanged to said Railroad tax receipts, less an amount equal to the sums allowed and paid to said Tax Collectors and Treasurer for the collection and disbursements of said Railroad taxes, and shall return to said Company the coupons for the interest thus paid and any shares of stock, which may be in his hands unexchanged. If the interest upon said railroad bonds up to said date shall not have been fully paid by the exchange of stock as aforesaid, the balance shall be immediately due from said Company to the County and shall be paid in cash, and its payment may be enforced by the foreclosure of the mortgage given by said county.

SEC. 23. The Board of Supervisors shall not issue the bonds of the County, as provided for in this act, nor any portion of the same until at least twelve continuous miles of the Sacramento, Placer and Nevada Railroad, commencing at or near Folsom and extending on the line of said road, toward the town of Auburn, has been completed and is in running order, and at least one train of passenger cars shall be daily passing over the same; *provided*, that no portion of the bonds which may be issued by the county of Placer, under the provisions of this act, nor any portion of the proceeds of said bonds, shall be applied to the payment of the cost of constructing the said first twelve miles of said road, or to the payment of any debts contracted by said company for the purpose of constructing the same; but said bonds and their proceeds shall be used by said company solely and exclusively in the construction of said Railroad from the upper or eastern end of the first division of twelve miles along the line of survey in the direction of the town of Auburn and Illinoistown.

SEC. 24. This act shall be in force from and after its passage.

A Respectful Word to an Impudent Clergyman.

A man—who claims to be a minister of Christ—has been severely taking the editor of the Jeffersonian to task for some remarks made on the course of the Political Clergy during the recent and former political campaigns. We will just here say to him:

We have no faith in, and but little respect for, a minister who desecrates the Sabbath and the sacred desk with the use of *political* arguments and political harangues; and in this remark you may read our estimate of yourself.

You teach that slaveholding is a *national* sin; hence it is your duty to denounce it on all occasions. No sinner can enter Heaven, or see God in peace, is orthodox doctrine.—Therefore, no slaveholder or one who supports the Government and Constitution which recognizes slavery, can be a Christian or inherit eternal life, according to your doctrine. If that be true, why did not Christ, who came "not to call the righteous, but sinners to repentance," warn the slaveholders among the Jews to manumit their slaves, and flee from the wrath to come? Why did he not commission his disciples to preach a crusade against slavery in the Roman Empire where it existed in its most hideous form? Can you account for it in any other manner than on the hypothesis that you are mistaken? That you are not obeying the commands of God; not preaching the gospel; but are a mere time serving political brawler, working for money, seeking for the popular current, the strongest side in politics, that out of the gospel of Christ you may fill your pockets with money.

Esau sold his birth-right for a mess of pottage. He got it and eat it. Judas sold our Lord and Savior for thirty pieces of silver.—He got them—even if he did refuse to keep his ill gotten gains, and hang himself to quiet his conscience. You are selling the Gospel of Christ, the Church of God—the interests of humanity, the hopes of ourselves, our children and children's children for all time, for the negro; and you do not get him only as a lazy, lounging, thieving nuisance. Would to God you and all your class would follow the example of Judas, then there might be some hope left.

Not satisfied with an abolition rant each Sabbath from the pulpit, but when called upon to address a Sabbath School Celebration on the Fourth of July last, you forgot the history of the occasion, the sanctity of the day, the interests of the Sabbath School, the nursery of the Church, everything but the negro. You attempted to poison the young minds you were invited to instruct. Good and pious fathers and mothers, striving in the fear of God to raise their children in the love and "admonition of the Lord," will not permit their children to hear you thus desecrate the pulpit and insult the God Heaven.

We know that there are good and pious men, pure and holy men of God, preaching "the Gospel," who leave slavery and slaveholding where God and the Bible, Christ and the Apostles left it. These are men that every one should sustain with words of kindness and comfort in affliction, with their money and means to support them and their little ones, and by every means that would make them comfortable while in the discharge of their duty. But the man or woman who contributes one cent to pay you or any of your mischievous class for abolition rants from the pulpit, pays a man for blaspheming God and destroying our Union, our hopes, our peace, and deluging the Union in blood and tears.

You exclude a slaveholder from the church and from the communion table. The most solemn, sacred rite of Christianity; one that even infidels cannot look upon without awe and reverence. Were there no slaveholders admitted in the church and to communion in the days of the Apostle. Philemon was a member of the church, a devout man who had a church in his own house; he had a slave, Onesimus, who ran away, came to Rome, and under the teaching of Paul was converted to Christianity. What did Paul do? Read the Epistle of Paul to Philemon. He sends him back with a letter of apology to his master, for his running away; an Epistle thought worthy to have a place in the Book of God. Was there no other word, no other Epistle; that one would be enough to make you call upon the rocks and mountains to fall upon you and hide you from the wrath of God for your inquiry.

Was not Philomen a Christian? Did he not have a church in his own house? Was not Onesimus his slave? Did not Paul send the "panting fugitive" back? Read it again. If you are right, well might you wonder how the Apostle Paul could so mistake the Gospel, so mistake his duty; so become a party to this great crime; so outrage God and religion. If you are right, how was poor Paul mistaken! How could he say, in view of martyrdom, "I have fought the good fight, I have finished my course; henceforth there is laid up for me a crown." etc.

But if Paul was right and you are wrong, may God have mercy on your soul!—*Ohio Jeffersonian.*

AN IRON EGG.—In Dresden is an iron egg, the history of which is something like this: A young prince sent this iron egg to a lady to whom he was betrothed. She received it in her hand and looked at it with disdain. In her indignation that he should send her such a gift, she cast it to the earth. When it touched the ground a spring cunningly hidden in the egg, opened and a silver yolk rolled out. She touched a secret spring in the yolk, and a golden chicken revealed; she touched a spring in the chicken and a crown was found within; she touched a spring in the crown and within it was a diamond marriage ring. There is a moral to the story.

WAR AND WOMAN.

The effect which the present civil war is to have upon women is not the least interesting of its results, and hence we propose bestowing a few thoughts upon it. It is generally admitted that the women of America have rapidly degenerated, and that to a most surprising degree. We shall not undertake an investigation of the cause of this deterioration. It is a most unfortunate feature in the present age, and our only hope is that the war may do something to retrieve it. Perhaps the chief procuring cause is fashion and that affected delicacy of manners which has almost made American women useless. It has at last got to be a most peculiar horror of this truly called fair sex to work, unless that work is of the most feminine character, such as crocheting, stitching and embroidering, to which may be added some branches of fancy cookery. As a result, we have a generation of delicate and inefficient creatures, more fitted to a canary bird's life than to the duties of society and maternity. We are, perhaps, harping on an old string, and yet who can deny the fact? A physician, not fifty years of age, states that since he commenced practice, diseases of women had increased in a proportion vastly ahead of that of population, an increase which he could only ascribe to the effeminancy of the times. With this shirking from labor is counted an equal aversion to the cares and responsibilities of the family relation, and by a most horrid reversion of nature, children are in some circles considered a nuisance. As our American woman are employing foreign females to do their house labor, so also foreigners are taking their places to a very large degree in rearing of childred. There can be little doubt, however, that the war will make a change in the feature. There must be a coming forward of female labor to supply the places made void by the departure of so many men in the field. Clerkships will, no doubt, be readily supplied by our intelligent young ladies, but in addition to this may we not expect to see women occupying an advanced position in the activities of life?

Why, indeed, may not Mrs. Jones or Mrs. Smith carry on the grocery or the shop with regular traffic, notwithstanding the absence of husbands in the patriotic ranks. We are informed that there is to be seen the cemetery of Pere la Chaise a tombstone with an inscription like the following: "In memory of Antoine D'Assalles, late confectioner in the Faubourg des Arts. His afflicted widow continues the business, and hopes for a continuance of public patronage." Now, bating all criticism on this sepulchral advertisement, we simply suggest the parallel which our present exigencies are instituting. American women, as a class, have got to come forward to a more masculine (if you please), or at any rate a more active and independent position. We shall, no doubt, this Winter, see young ladies escorting each other (in common parlance, beaning) to evening lectures, concerts and meetings since their walking sticks are gone to war. More than this, women will be called on to manage farms, to lay out plans, settle the price of cattle and crops, bargain for dairies, and do all the commercial work of farming. Here one may perceive an opening for a sound advance on woman's rights. We have had women postmasters, women shopkeepers and women peddlers on a small scale. Now we may expect all this at a larger rate.

The result will be a development of strength in female character. Our farmers' daughters will cease to be ashamed to talk about butter and cheese, or grow pale at the smell of the kitchen, and Miss Araminta Rosebug will no longer faint at vulgar allusions to real life.—We think after a while American girls will be even found in the hay field, and that similar rural work of a lighter character will afford occupation to many. If, then, the question be asked, what will be the result of this struggle upon the women of America? "Highly advantageous," is our reply. It will develope a strength of character which American women have forfeited by self-indulgence and by yielding to fashion. It will give strength of muscle and fullness of form. It will bring up the average weight af our women at least ten per cent. We can now seldom find a woman weighing over one hundred pounds, while the average is, we believe, under that figure—which, when compared with that of the male sex, exhibits far too great a disparity. It will advance the stature of our women, which has become so reduced that it will not average much over four feet. We have no doubt that with this alteration of habit, the number of practitioners among "diseases of women and children," (the latter term being put on for looks,) will become lessened, and perhaps small as it was fifty years ago.

It is true that the interests of novelists, perfumerists and milliners may suffer, but this can just now be dispensed with, especially as in its place may be witnessed a restoration of woman's power. Not the least feature in this restoration would be the cheer of old fashioned homes, and the production of fat, strong limbed children, in place of the doll babies of modern nurseries. We have this year seen a daughter of one of the most aristocratic (so-called) agricultural families in the State, out on the farm, directing the men and managing all its interests. Nay this same young lady's lily white hands were employed planting beans, while her sister plied the rake, and each of them showed that they could do a good day's work. It was acknowledged to be a fine spectacle by all who saw it, these high born girls in their "flats" and short dresses, assuming the labors of those who had gone to war. They are leading the way which must be generally followed by American women, and which is one of the compensations for this terrible conflict. A few years ago Mrs. Catharine Beecher wrote on the health of American wowen. In the preparation of this volume this lady wrote letters of inquiry to all parts of the country for the purpose of investigating the subject. The answer which was inevitably repeated from all quarters was this: We have no healthy women." Let Mrs. Beecher reinstitute her inquiry next year, and we think she will receive a different answer.

NAMES OF THE SOLDIERS KILLED.—The following dispatch, containing the names of the privates killed in the recent battle of a portion of Col. Conner's Regiment with the Indians of Bear Valley, was telegraphed to an evening paper:

2d Cavalry, Company A—James W. Baldwin, George German. Company H—Charles Hallowell, John K. Briggs. Company K—Christian Smith, bugler; Shelbourne Creed, Adolphus Rowe, Lewis Anderson, Henry W. Tremf. Company M—George C. Cox, George W. Hoton, Asa F. Howard, William Davis.

3d Infantry, Company K—John E. Baker and Samuel J. Thomas.

EXTRAORDINARY CLOCK-WORK.—Amongst the most extraordinary of modern clock-work are those at Strassburg and Lyons, which are very eminent, for the richness of their furniture and the variety of their motions and figures. In the former, a cock claps his wings and proclaims the hour, whilst an angel opens a door and salutes the Virgin, and the Holy Spirit descends on her. In the latter, two horsemen encounter, and beat the hour on each other; a door opens, and there appears on the theater a Virgin, with the child Jesus in her arms; the magi, marching in order, present their gifts, two trumpeters sounding all the time to proclaim the procession.

These, however, were excelled by two, which were made by English artists about a quarter of a century ago, and sent as a present from the East India Company to the Emperor of China. These clocks were in the form of chariots, in which a lady, in a fine attitude, was placed leaning her right hand upon a part of the chariot. Underneath a clock of curious workmanship, little larger than a shilling, struck, repeated, and went eight days. Upon the lady's finger sat a bird, finely modeled, and set with diamonds and rubies, and which actually fluttered for a considerable time on touching a diamond button below it. The body of the bird (which contained part of the wheels, which in a manner gave life to it) was not the size of the sixteenth part of an inch. The lady held in her hand a gold tube, not much thicker than a large pin, on the top of which was a small round box, to which a circular ornament, set with diamonds, not larger than a sixpence, was fixed, which went round nearly three hours in a constant regular motion. Over the lady's head, supported by a small fluted pillar, no bigger than a quill, were two umbrellas. Under the larger a bell was fixed, at a considerable distance from the clock, and a communication was secretly conveyed which seemed to have no connection with it; but a hammer regularly struck the hour, and repeated the same at pleasure, by touching a diamond button fixed to the clock below. At the feet of the lady was a gold dog, before which, from the point of the chariot, were two birds, fixed on spiral wings; the wings and feathers were set with stones of various colors, and appeared as if flying away with the chariot, which, from another secret motion, was contrived to run in a straght, circular, or any other direction. A boy, that laid hold of the chariot behind, seemed also to push it forward. About the umbrella were flowers and ornaments of precious stones, and it terminated with a flying dragon, set in the same manner. The whole was of gold, most curiously executed, and embellished with rubies and peals.

THE SOLDIERS AT FREDERICKSBURG.—"I went over the Rappahannock this morning, (the 13th), and such a scene as I witnessee cannot possibly be described. The men had emptied every house and store of its contents, and the streets, as a matter of course, were filled with chairs and sofas, pianos, books, and everything imaginable. The men were beginning to make themselves appear as ridiculous as possible. Some had hauled pianos to the front doors, and were making hideous noises on them. Others were in silk dresses, with beaver hats on, parading the streets. Others were reading letters; while others turned their attention to obtaining tobacco, of which there was an immense quantity in the town. I have seen hundreds of men with from fifty to one hundred pounds of it. I saw one man with a canary bird, and another with a banjo. A more disgraceful scene I have never witnessed. If Richmond suffers the same fate that this town has, no wonder that the whites fight so. The shelling was a military necessity, but after the town was in our poseession, the pillaging should have ceased. I think our army has been disgraced to-day by this act." [Extract from a private letter from the battle field, published in the N. Y. Express.]

A TREE CLIMBING CRAB.—We were recently shown, says the Bulletin, by Mr. Dexter, of the Mechanics' Institute, a large species of crab, which was sent to that institution by Mr. Greig, of Fanning's Island. The crab weighs some eight or ten pounds. It has claws or pincers more than a foot long, and has also a beautifully colored armor plate of shell upon its back. This species of crab is found in many of the East India Islands, especially in the Moluccas, where it is called the purse or robber crab. It feeds upon fruits as well as flesh. In pursuit of the former, it climbs the palm tree (*pandanus odoratissimus*) and eats the small cocoa nuts which it bears. It is said that with their powerful pincers many of those crabs can sever a two-inch rope at a single blow! The oil of this variety of crab is believed to possess medicinal properties, and to test it a bottle of the oil has been sent here from Fanning's Island for analysis. The residents of that island use the oil for cooking in the place of lard.

THE BRIBERY CASE SERVED UP.—The Stockton *Independent* thus tersely sums up the recent bribery attempt, and Phelps' complicity or responsibility in the matter:

It is proven by three respectable witnesses, that a Federal official, who represents himself as "the agent of Phelps," offered bribes for a vote for his principal; that this being done in one case, where more than a single vote was requested to elect, was done in others, either by the same or other agents; that these agents worked for their principal with such tools as he approved; that therefore the principal is as deep in the mud as the agents are in the mire; that the wrong committed is one of the highest and most unpardonable of crimes against the free government, because it makes the people subservient to a few moneyed scoundrels, and converts their representatives into mere cattle; and lastly, that all concerned in it should be branded and kicked out of the Union party, or the Union party itself will be kicked to the d—l next Autumn.

CAVED ON.—William Wilson was caved on in the Golden Gate claims, on Thursday afternoon, and had his left arm so badly mangled by a rock which fell upon it that amputation became necessary. The operation was performed some two hours after the accident, by Dr. Fem Young, assisted by Dr. J. L. Wilbirt. The crushed arm was taken off close up to the shoulder; and as Mr. Wilson has a vigorous constitution, there is reason to believe that, with proper care, he will soon recover from the effects of the sad misfortune.—*San Juan Press.*

SOME "stupids," bantering a fat companion, remarked that, if all flesh was grass, he must be a load of hay. "I suspect I am," replied he, "from the way you asses nibble at me."

Dutch Flat Enquirer.

THURSDAY, : : FEB. 12, 1863.

AGENCIES.

THOS. BOYCE is our authorized agent for San Francisco, through whom all business connected with this paper in that city must be transacted.

E. B. HOPKINSON is the authorized agent for the ENQUIRER for the towns of Little York, You Bet and Red Dog.

TO PRINTERS.

FOR SALE, OR LEASE.

THE UNDERSIGNED, DESIROUS OF ENgaging in other business offers the ENQUIRER printing establishment for sale at a low figure.—The office is well stocked with newspaper and Job materials and has one of Ruggles' largest size Power Presses. Possession given on the 16th of May. For further particulars apply by letter, or otherwise to E. B. BOUST.

Dutch Flat, Nov. 20, 1862.–tf

THE REPUBLICAN AND SACRAMENTO UNION.—The *Union*, jealous of the just appreciation of the *California Republican*, undertakes to destroy the principles advocated by this truth-telling paper. Mr. Upson well knows that Beriah Brown *is* responsible for what he pens; and that he has been nothing but a conservative true Union man, vs. Upson, a traducer, distractor and government destroyer; a slave propagandist in instances where he could make it of pecuniary interest to himself. He would be and do the same to-day if it were considered popular. In referring to the *Union's* course, he says:

"The *Union* publishes news as it receives it, and my statement that the editors manufacture it for any purpose is a vile slander—a malignant partisan falsehood," says the *Union*. We have no means of knowing who it is that raises this question of veracity upon us, the only names given to the public as responsible for the conduct of the paper being notoriously those of men who do not or cannot write; but for the truth of our allegations we appeal to every reader and observer of the course of the paper. Who has not often observed a discrepancy between the telegraphic reports of the *Union* and the *Bulletin*—both coming from the same source in the same words—and that the alteration uniformly was in relation to some fact in which the *Union* had expressed a partisan interest? Who forged and printed in the *Union* a speech attributed to Mr. Moore, democratic candidate for Senator at the late election, and then refused him any reparation until after election? Is there a reporter connected with that office who has not had his reports garbled by the editors after they had been placed in their hands for publication? Why is it that many members of the "Union" caucus have complained that reports of their proceedings have been altered by the *Union* to favor their favorite candidate or to reflect unjustly upon another? We submit these facts to the consideration of the candid reader to decide as between the editor of the *Republican* and the anonymous writers for the *Union*.

THE UNION'S THEATRICAL REPORTER.—We are not a little surprised at the editor and proprietors of the Sacramento *Union*, who have vaunted their high tone and honorable course so many years to a California public, to allow any person to pen an article for that paper so utterly devoid of sense, truth or justice as one which appeared in their local column of the 6th and another on the 7th inst., relative to Mr. C. B. Plummer's appearance in the character of Claude Melnotte at the Metropolitan Theatre. Whoever this fellow may be we care not, suffice to say, he has attempted a criticism which is a true exhibit of his knowledge to judge between good and bad personations; but whether Mr. Plummer did or did not perform his part in accordance with the accepted rules, we are not advised, and neither could we be by the article referred to, as its whole tenor is spleen and odium, cowardly used over Mr. Plummer's shoulders, flung at our town and its inhabitants. If we are not very much mistaken this reporter was in an exhilerated state of mind, and feared that "Claude" would fail to recognize him.

MINING ACCIDENT.—On Thursday last, 5th inst., an accident occurre dat the Ohio claim on Thompson Hill near town. This being a drifting claim of considerable depth they used a whim for the purpose of raising the dirt to the surface.—At the time of the accident, the proprietors of the claim, three brothers by the name of King and Mr. Keller, were below drifting and passing up dirt. The whim was driven at the time by a fine horse that cost $375, and when the loaded bucket, or tub, was two-thirds of the way up it caught in the timbering, the pressure being so great that the harness gave way and the lever became detached flying round with such velocity, striking the horse on the head, and killing him instantly. The empty bucket came up with the the rapidity of lightning, breaking the chains, tearing everything to pieces that was connected with it and all falling to the bottom of the shaft. Fortunately no one was under the buckets, chain and rope when they made the descent. This company had run a tunnel to their shaft at a depth of five hundred feet, by which means they made their exit without injury to their persons. The probability is that the majority of similar accidents are the result of negligence.

SKEDADDLED.—One S. J. Styvisant, the *pu*ty curly-headed butcher, of the Union Market, severed his *union* with the confiding citizens of our town Monday last, and forgot to settle his *little* liabilities before leaving. He borrowed money where he could, (he was such a fascinating cuss that no one could refuse him) never settled his contracted bills unless forced to, killed other people's stock, knowingly, and swore he was ignorant of the fact, and still retained his liberty, and was recognized as an *honorable* man. We pronounce him a scoundrel of the first water, as no man of sense or good breeding would leave his printers' bill unsettled. There are many benevolent business men in all communities, and our town is not wanting in this, who would rather aid such contemptible puppies than to even lend a sympathizing smile to an honest, hard-working man. For all such we have no sympathy, but hope they will profit by their experience.

In order that he may be passed around without mistake, and treated as he deserves, we will describe him. He is about 5 feet 10½ inches tall, stands erect, and is well made, weight about 165 or 170 lbs., fair complexion, black eyes and beautiful flowing curly hair—a perfect lady-killer and runs on his shape. It is very doubtful whether there ever was so much shape contained in such a rotten carcass allowed to run at large. He should be caged for the benefit of his health. He claims to be a relative of the pugilist Tom Hyer, which we believe to be as false as his transactions. Pass him around.

ANOTHER GONE.—A few days since Mr. Wm. Devinny, a highly respected citizen of Dutch Flat, started for San Francisco to join the Light Cavalry. This makes eleven from our town, eight of which were accepted. Mr. Kyle and Mr. Buck were rejected by the examining surgeon, while Williams, as we are informed did not go further than Benecia.

[FROM OUR SPECIAL SACRAMENTO CORRESPONDENT.]

SACRAMENTO CITY, Feb. 9th, 1863.

EDITOR ENQUIRER:—I have been in this city of *mud* and *chicanery* some three days and now, as per agreement, propose to give you the benefit of my discoveries. Before commencing, however, I wish the public to distinctly understand that *I am not a Government official* and therefore am not in any respect identified with the Senatorial contest, "*or any other man.*" On my arrival here the first thing worthy of note, which attracted my attention, was the name of your townsman and Postmaster, C. B. Plummer, posted as Claude Melnotte in the Lady of Lyons, to perform at the Metropolitan Theatre on that (Friday) evening. Accordingly Mr. P. performed to a good and appreciative audience, frequently eliciting, where it is usual, the most vociferous applause, and retired amid the uproar of the whole house. Mr. P.'s performance was considered, even among critics good. It is true, there might have been room for criticism in his stiff, awkward manner, and gestures; but his want of practice should palliate, if not excuse, his short comings if any, in this respect. Upon the whole I think, as did every person else, (except the reporter of the Sac. *Union*), that he acquitted himself with great credit.

Perhaps if Mr. Plummer had followed the example of the illustrous Watrous, of the postal service, and conducted the reporter of that scurrilous sheet, the *Union*, to somebody's "*wardrobe*," and there "*seen*" him to the tune of about 2x50, his appearance might have come within the "*pale of a serious criticism.*" The *Union's* announcement that the "Dutch Flat Postmaster would play—was eccentric—Classic Locality of Dutch Flat," &c., was nothing more nor less than a slur thrown at your town and should be received as such, instead of casting a reflection upon Mr. P., which is unjust. But I have already devoted more space to this subject than I had intended; meanwhile the Senatorial caucus "*goes marching on*," with a probability of nomination. Phelps stock is below par, Conness at premium of thirty-nine, while Sargeant stock is steadily advancing at forty-six and closed firm. All of Placer's delegation, except Harriman, have concentrated on Sargeant. Harriman is dodging about, first voting for Brown, then Shafter, all the while having the perpetuity of the Union and suppression of the rebellion at heart, and evidently looking out for a second Watrous. It is a matter of serious doubt here, as to whether the Hon. Senator eats. I have not seen him open his mouth since my arrival, and I understand, upon good authority, that he had not done so previous. Should a change come over the spirit of his dreams—for he is evidently sleeping—I engage to report him promptly. But to return; I predict that Sargeant, the man who is now voting and using all the influence he possesses to appropriate twenty *millions* of dollars of the *people's* money for the purchase of *negroes* in the State of Missouri, will be our next United States Senator. Every "stove-setter and lunch-eater" in the city are enlisted in his interest. In the caucus a few evenings since Blanchard of Placer offered a resolution that five Connessites meet five Sargentites (and he would be one of the latter five) in some secluded spot and determine, by a game of freeze out, old sledge, or otherwise, who the whole ten would support. The speaker was cried down before he concluded his remarks, but the matter was subsequently taken up and referred to the committee on Public Morals. Mr. Yule, as Artemus Ward would say, that "fascinating cuss," who is a misrepresentative of the good sense and dignity of old Placer, presented a bill to the Assembly asking a law to make drunkenness a misdemeanor. On motion it was referred to the committee on swamp and submerged lands. The Senate spent most of Saturday electing an assistant porter. A resolution was offered appointing Wm. McCoy. His character, political antecedents, &c., were being discussed at some length, when some one observed that the candidate was an *intelligent* contraband of unusual fidelity, whereupon he was elected without a dissenting voice. The Greenback investigation has been postponed *sine die*.

More anon, JUSTICIA.

HIGH OLD LEGISLATURE.—This body have been now been in session more than five weeks, and their labors, so far as the benefit of the State is concerned, amount to nothing. They all appear to manifest too much energy and interest for *private* speculation, caucusing and appointing committees to investigate the loyalty of citizens. By what authority do they turn Legislative Halls into a broker's office? It appears to us the citizens of California are growing more stupid daily to allow their interests longer to be trifled with in this manner. This body promise to accomplish as little good as any previous legislature in this State; and as for rendering (by their record) an honest and honorable account of their stewardship, it is already an established fact, they will excel even "the Legislature of a thousand drinks."

A TRUE ILLUSTRATION.—During the late political campaign in one of the Eastern States, and while a Republican convention was in session, a juvenile, of the masculine gender, made his appearance with a basket of *pups* for sale.—Being asked if they were Republican pups, and answering in the affirmative, sold one, for which he received two dollars. The boy not finding sale for all his pups, some two or three weeks later repaired to a Democratic convention, offering for sale the same pups. In response to an interrogatory as to whether they were Democratic pups, answered, they were. But, says one of the Democratic members, I thought I heard you say some weeks since that they were Republican pups. Ah, says the boy, they were then, *but they have got their eyes open now.*

THE "CALIFORNIA COSSACKS."—About 70 men have passed examination and been enlisted in the new calvary battalion now being raised in San Francisco. There are about a dozen applicants awaiting inspection. Those already enlisted have been enrolled in Companies A and B. If Maj. Thompson keeps up his "lick" those four hundred will be ready to be mustered into service by the first of next June. Massachusetts will get tired waiting and have her "contraband" regiments in the field before that time with Greely and Raymond at their head. It can then be said that the Massachusetts volunteers 'swarmed." We will see.

HURRAH FOR SULLIVAN.—We are again in possession of a huge bundle of European and Atlantic papers, periodicals, pictorials, almanacs, etc., through the generosity of the pioneer news dealer, Jerry Sullivan. The trade will be furnished, by addressing him, with the *Tribune*, *Farmers'* and *Knickerbocker* almanacs, at $2 per dozen.

WE understand that the dancing portion of our community intend observing the anniversary of General Washington's birthday, with a soiree at Zerr's Hall. All are invited to participate.

[Communication from You Bet.]

YOU BET, Feb. 9, 1863.

MR. EDITOR:—The great question which agitates the public mind in this vicinity just at present is, "Who is Jay Smith?" For sometime past a portion of our citizens have been entertained and amused, while others have felt themselves *victimized* by the articles in your paper over this signature, and the You Bet correspondence of the ENQUIRER has been as eagerly sought after by all parties as telegrams of Eastern news. Without passing any opinion, as to the justice or injustice of this style of writing, I will say, that this correspondent has become a sort of "terror to evil-doers" insomuch that one fruitful topic for Jay S. to enlarge upon, has ended in a wedding, and quite a number of our fast young men have joined the "Sons," and are now bringing forth fruits meet for repentance. In fact, a wonderful change has come over this entire community, and I believe that could the good people of our town identify among our citizens the spotless author of the *Smyth papers*, they would regard him with all the veneration and esteem due his exalted character. But, as yet, no one has been able to answer the query, "Who is Jay Smith?" Without possessing any of the attributes of divinity, and but a moderate portion of native shrewdness, I have, by my Yankee style of reasoning, in putting this and that together, satisfied myself as to who is the "author and finisher" of these communications. You will not understand me to say that we have but one man in our town capable of writing for the papers, for I believe that a vast mine of literary talent lies dormant in our midst, only awaiting a favorable opportunity to develop it. We claim to be an intelligent community, and say without hesitation, that quite a number of hard working miners could write epistles equal, in many respects, to the Smythe papers; but, in descending to personalities, we admit the superiority of the Smythe family.

This family, in its various branches and ramifications, embraces quite a number of our prominent citizens, a fine jovial set of fellows, who make their head-quarters in the center of town, and representing, as they do, nearly all the business pursuits of life that are carried on among us, it is little wonder that the author of the Smythe papers wields such a prolific pen. The original Smythe, himself, is a very quiet, unassuming man, a man of family, and judging from outside appearance, is not the man we would pitch upon as the author of these severe newspaper criticisms. Joe C., the big butcher, occupies a prominent position in this family. Now, Joe is a clever fellow, fond of a joke, and quite a hand to tell of his own exploits among the fair sex, some which would doubtless interest your readers. Pete, of small potato memory, allowing me to use a vulgar term, is no Sardine in this family. Pete is a fine, likely boy, whose ringing laugh may be heard "from early morn till dewy eve," a first-rate fellow aside from the practices common to humanity. Pete is the chap that on a recent occasion had a terrific exploit with a Spanish cow, and then and there performed that never-to-be forgotten charge up a hill and into the branches of an oak tree, leaving a borrowed overcoat to the tender mercies of the cow, about quarter of a mile behind him. He reached home, minus the seat of his trowsers, and swore that the belligerent bovine bore that part of his wardrobe away in triumph on her horns. B—— is another member of this interesting family. This gentleman is noted for nothing in particular, a very quiet young man, rather reserved in his manner, and forcibly reminds one of the saying that "still water runs deep." G—— is also connected with this establishment; he is the man who rode the goat all last summer; he once went into society where he learned some items which he has since divulged. Charley P. is another member of this numerous family. He is noted for nothing in particular, except the description of him in the Smythe papers. These, with one or two honorable exceptions, who furnish an item occasionally, constitute the great Smythe family, a galaxy of literary stars of the first magnitude, revolving around the great Smythe himself, like the planets of our Solar System, perform their orbit around the source of light and heat. Pete says that to *a man up a tree*, they are a fine looking family.

Mr. Editor: we, the citizens of You Bet, feel sensible that we are living in a peculiar era of the world's history. Items of news are daily transpiring around us, of which J. Smythe & Co. will doubtless keep you informed, and it shall be my task to see that they

"Nothing extenuate,
Nor set aught in malice down."

WIDE-AWAKE.

FAILURES IN 1862.—From the reports of the mercantile agencies, it appears there were fewer business failures in the Northern States, in 1862, than in any previous year since 1830. The following table tells its story:

	Number:	Liabilities.
Failures in 1861	5,935	$167,532,170
Failures in 1862	1,659	23,649,300

This is a favorable exhibit. It is also worthy of note that unembarrassed business firms never made money so rapidly as in 1862.—*Nevada Democrat.*

We should be inclined to attribute the discrepancy to the reduction of business houses.—In all the principal cities in the North nearly if not quite one-half the firms closed for want of patronage and while they could meet their liabilities, thus saving themselves the mortification of going through under the Insolvent law. It was a God-send to many and a dernier resort for the balance.

THE WEATHER.—The weather has been unsettled for the past week. On Friday and Saturday last we were blest with rain and hopes for its continuance were entertained but we were all disappointed, it turned to snow and froze. It has been quite cold ever since. As we go to press the prospects are favorable for rain.

IMPROVEMENT.—We are informed that Mr Shoemaker, proprietor of the Union Hotel, contemplates building a ball room, the dimensions of which will be forty by sixty feet. The necessity of such a building has been long felt by our citizens. It will add greatly to the appearance of our town.

GAME.—Messrs. Lowery and Howard of this place while hunting a few days since, killed six deer of unusual size. Bully for them. This hunt will leave many en-*deer*-ing reflections.

IMPROVEMENT.—Mr. Seffens is making an addition to his hotel, which, when completed, will add much to this already commodious house. Many other improvements are in contemplation and will be commenced as soon as the weather permits.

REPORTED EXECUTION OF TEN FEDERAL OFFICERS.—There is a rumor by the way of Charlotte, (N. C.), that Hindman, the rebel General commanding in Arkansas, has executed ten national officers, in retaliation for the execution of ten guerrillas by Gen. McNeil of Missouri.

[COMMUNICATED.]

February 11, 1863.

CHEERING.—Our cheers as now given have undoubtedly a classical origin, and are but an imitation of the plaudits and acclamations practiced by the ancient Greeks and Romans, in their theatres, their senates, and their public games.

From a choice old book not accessible to all, I make the following selections relating to this interesting subject:

"There is abundant evidence in the writings of the ancients, that in the days of the empire, the Romans had circumscribed the mode of doing homage to their emperors and great men when they made their appearance in public, and of expressing their approbation of actors at the theatre, within as explicit rules and regulations as those that govern the system of giving honors to grand officials in some secret societies of this day. This was not the case in the earlier ages of Rome, for Ovid, speaking of the Sabines, says that when they applauded, they did so without any rules of art."

And Propertius speaks, at a later day, of the ignorance of the country people, who, at the theatres, destroyed the general harmony, by their awkward attempts to join in the modulated applause of the more skillful citizens.

The ancient Romans had science on this subject to such an extent, as to have divided these *honors* into three kinds, differing from each other in the mode in which the hands were struck against each other and in the sound that thence resulted. Suetonius in his life of Nero, (Chap. 20) gives the names of these various kinds of applause, which he says were called, bombi, imbrices, and testæ; and Seneeca, in his "Naturales Questiones," gives a description of the manner in which they were executed.

"The bombi or *hams* were produced by striking the palms of the hands together, while they were in a hollow or concave position, and doing this at frequent intervals, but with little force, so as to imitate the humming sound of a swarm of bees."

"The imbrices or *tiles* were made by briskly striking the flattened and extended palms of the hands against each other, so as to resemble the sound of hail pattering upon the tiles of a roof."

"The testæ, *or earthen vases*, were executed by striking the palm of the left hand with fingers of the right collected into one paint. By this blow a sound was elicited, which imitated that given out by an earthen vase when struck by a stick.

The Romans, and other ancient nations, having invested this system of applauding with all the accuracy of a science, used it in its various forms, not only for the purpose of testifying their approbation of actors in the theater, but also bestowed it, as a mark of respect, or a token of adultation, on their emperors, and other great men, on the occasion of their making their appearance in public. Huzzas and cheers have in this latter case been generally adopted by the moderns, while the manual applause is only appropriated to successful public speakers and declaimers. I notice with great pleasure that Americans have now the courage to say hurra!! and so print it instead of huzza or *huzzee* as our fore-fathers had it. I certainly think this a very worthy Americanism.

In remarking upon this, the word candidate deserves a passing notice. In ancient Rome, he who sought office from the people wore a white shining robe of a peculiar construction flowing open in the front, so as to exhibit the wounds he had received in his breast. From the color of his robe or *tago candida*, he was called *caddidatus*, whence our English word candidate. The derivation serves to remind us of the purity of life and conduct of candidates in ancient times. Imagine for instance that the old custom was revived and put in practice in this degenerate day of office seeking. Would not our streets, *previous to election day*, resemble the sheeted troops of wierd ghosts assembling in solemn mystic concave from the abysmal depths of perdition?—Wonder if Wheeler & Wilson wouldn't like to furnish sewing machines to make the robes?—Would not the privately purchased *bombs* or hums be deafening?

The imperfect manner in which we give our cheers, or manifest our applause, (altho' we have the tiger), reminds me of an instance, in point, at a public Democratic meeting held in a theatre in a mining camp in Placer county, a goodly number of the radicals being present. The speaker was most eloquently displaying the principles of the party. A small boy being seated upon an empty box sufficiently large that his feet dangled in mid air, he being inspired with that peculiar restiveness common to all boys occasionally thumped the box with his heels, and from thence would spread a most lusty cheer which would run through the entire assemblage, and whenever that boy's heels were *inspired* a cheer was sure to follow, whether there was point in the speakers remarks at that time, or whether he was just commencing a sentence, in truth some of the most absurd and common-place ideas were cheered the loudest, they were given instanta, in and out out of season. The speaker could not from where he stood see the irrepressible boy's feet, and became greatly perplexed at the ludicrous and incomprehensible cheering.—The radicals finally saw, and comprehending the cause, gave cheer after cheer, and such roars of laughter as never had been given him on the stand. The irrepressible boy was removed—I have heard of hard, soft, radical, hereditary, irrepressible, and various other kinds of Democrats, but this boy was an involuntary Dem., he did not, however, understand the *hums*, nor *tiles*.

SAW MILL PETER.

THE excitement continues unabated and new copper leads are being discovered almost daily, says the Nevada *Journal*. The extent of ground over which this mineral extends is surprising.—We learn from the Marysville *Express*, that some rich discoveries have been made as far down as Timbuctoo.

MARRIED.

At Dutch Flat, February 8th, by Rev. J. H. Maddux, JOHN F. MOODY to Miss JOANNA AMOS.

At Last Chance, Jan. 28th, by S. R. Case, J. P., Mr. GEORGE KUDER to Miss AMELIA FABING, both of the above place.

At Todd's Valley, Jan. 28th, by A. B. Scott, J. P., Mr. DANIEL W. DAVIS to Miss EDITH PERKINS, of Todd's Valley.

BORN.

In Forest Hill, January 15th, the wife of William Pomin, of a son.

DIED.

In Ophir, Feb. 1st, 1863, Stephen Reno, Justice of the Peace, of disease of the brain.

In Auburn, at the County Hospital, Feb. 2nd, Mary Elizabeth Rogers, aged 28 years.

At Smithville, Placer county, Feb. 6th, the wife of Hon. L. G. Smith, of scarlet fever and Erysipelas.

In Yankee Jim's, January 20th, Mr. S. Thomas, aged about 45 years, and formerly of Galio, Crawford county, Ireland.

In Forest Hill, Jan. 27th, Mrs. Raggenbergh, wife of Mr. Louis Raggenbergh, aged about 45 years.

County Treasurer's Monthly Statement, of the Month Ending January 31st, 1863.

Amount of cash receipts for County purposes	$1,674 86
Amount of cash receipts for State purposes	2,687 64
Total amount of cash received during the month from all sources	$7,362 50

AMOUNT PAID OUT OF EACH COUNTY FUND FOR COUNTY PURPOSES.

General Fund	$1,221 38
Redemption do	27 45
Hospital do	00 00
School do apportioned $1607 40 to Dis..	00 00
Do Districts	891 75
Road Districts	53 93
Indian	00 00
County Judge's Fund	00 78
" Clerk's "	127 85
Total Amount paid out for County purposes	2,323 14
Amount paid the State	00 00

AMOUNT OF CASH ON HAND IN EACH OF THE COUNTY FUNDS,

General Fund	$32,266 44
Redemption "	3,737 56
Hospital "	4,502 17
School	537 53
do " Districts	6,426 60
Road " Districts	1,866 88
Estates of Deceased Persons	120 84
Indian Fund	37 60
Co. Judge's "	181 46
Co. Clerks Fund	164 12
Total amount of cash on hand belonging to the County	$49,841 20
Total amount of cash on hand belonging to the State	$4,222 83
Total amount of outstanding registered County Warrants	$391 80

E. M. BANVARD, Treasurer.

AUBURN, January 31st, 1863.

WATROUS CONFESSES.—No one should omit to read the dispatches we publish this morning from Sacramento. The Bribery case was before the Caucus last night, and Watrous was placed on the stand. He was hardy enough to admit, with a slight variation from previous accounts, his guilt of attempting to bribe Smith. It is to be hoped there is moral courage enough in the Sacramento Grand Jury to indict this man Watrous. He has clearly committed a crime under the statute, and should be visited with the punishment provided by law.—*Call.*

THANKS.—Senator Harriman and Assemblyman Martin have our thanks for legislative documents.

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } In Justice's Court—
County of Placer. } Township No. 4.

The People of the State of California, to

STEPHEN J. STYVISANT—*Greeting:*

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APpear before me, at my office, in Dutch Flat, Township No. 4, county of Placer, on the 20th day of February A. D. 1863, at 10 o'clock, A. M., to answer unto the complaint of Fred Grohs wherein he brings suit against you for the sum of two hundred dollars, due on book account for meats furnished you at your special instance and request, up to February 9th A. D. 1863, when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said county—Greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 11th day of February A. D. 1863. E. B. BOUST, J. P.

Ordered that the foregoing summons be published in the Dutch Flat ENQUIRER, a newspaper published in the town of Dutch Flat, for the space of two weeks, at least once a week.

E. B. BOUST, J. P.,
Feb. 12,–2w Township No. 4.

J. M. CHILDS, DENTIST.

IS PREPARED TO PERFORM all operations pertaining to Dentistry in a first class manner.

Office—On Main Street, first door above Willets store, Dutch Flat. Dec. 20–tf.

Dry Goods and Clothing Store
OPENED IN DUTCH FLAT,

[A few doors below W. & P. Nichols' Banking House,] by

CHARLES ADLER.

I have all the latest styles and patterns of Domestic and Foreign Dry Goods, Clothing, Boots, Shoes, &c., usually kept in any store in the State, which I sell at the lowest Cash prices.

☞ Call and examine my goods, whether you wish to pupchase or not. jan 20-tf

Pacific Mail Steamship Company's
STEAMSHIP

CONSTITUTION,

Will leave Folsom Street Wharf,

On Wednesday,.....February 11,

At 9 o'clock. A. M., punctually,

FOR PANAMA.

Passengers will be conveyed from Panama to Aspinwall by the Panama Railroad Company, and ofrm Aspinwall to New York by the Atlantic and Pacific steamship Company.

FORBES & BABCOCK Agents,
Corner Sacramento and Leidesdorff streets,
18t San Francisco.

FRESH LARD,

ESPECIAL ATTENTION OF THE CITIZENS of Dutch Flat and vicinity is directed to the fact that I have constantly on hand a large supply of Fresh Lard, which I will furnish to order,

In Can or Leaf,

at the lowest market price for cash.

Hotel keepers, families or miners supplied with the best quality of pork, for packing or corning, in quantities to suit, by immediate supplication to

Jan. 1.–tf F. GROHS, Placer Market.

Trusses, Supporters, Etc.

Gum Stockings, Shoulder Braces, Abdominal Supporters, Suspensary Bandages, Silk Elastic Bandages for Ladies. A very large assortment of articles in this line. For sale by

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Sacramento.

Brewers' Stock.

Fresh Hops, Irish Moss, Burgundy Pitch, Keg Corks. Everything in this line of the best quality. For sale upon reasonable terms by

R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Soda Water Material.

Corks, Acids, Essential Oils, Whiting, Marble Dust, Soda Twine. Everything in the line. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & CO.

Assayer's Material.

Crucibles, Retorts, Acids, and a general supply of all articles in this line.

Eclectic Medicines.

We are constantly receiving per express, additional supplies from the manufactories.

TILDON'S SUGAR COATED PILLS, of nearly all the concentrated Medicines, put up in bottles. For sale by R. H. McDONALD & Co., Sacramento.

COAL AND KEROSENE OILS.

Burning Fluid, Lamp Oil, Neats-foot Oil, Lard Oil, Camphene. Knowing the difficulty in procuring a good article, so necessary for brilliant light, we have taken extra pains to import them of the best quality, and can supply our customers with a superior article.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Sacramento.

Patent Medicines.

We are agents for the following known Medicines and offer them at REDUCED PRICES:

Sands Sarsaparilla.	Jaynes Sanative Pills,
Ayers Sarsaparilla,	Jaynes Ague Pills,
Myers Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock,	Ayers Pills,
Jaynes Expectorant,	Moffats Pills,
Jaynes Alterative,	Cheesmans Pills,
Jaynes Hair Tonic.	Tildens Fluid Extracts,
Ayers Pectoral and Ague cure,	Tildens Sugar Coated pills
Wistar's Balsam Wild	Tildens Pearls of Ether and Chloroform,
	Moffats Phœnix Bitters,

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, &c.

H. C. HARVEY & CO.,

(Corner Main and Stockton Streets)

DUTCH FLAT,

Wholesale and Retail Grocers.

HAVING RE-OPENED AT THEIR OLD stand would inform the families and miners of this place and neigboring towns that they are prepared to furnish

Provisions,
Groceries,
Liquors,

Crockeryware, Barley, Wheat, and in fact every article in the market at prices that will be reasonable and just. Our goods are bought expressly for family use, and are warranted to be of the best quality.

November 13, 1862.–tf

EMPIRE BILLIARD SALOON,
Main Street, Dutch Flat.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING LEASED this favorite and well known Liquor and Billiard Saloon, which he has thoroughly refitted and renovated, making it one of the most desirable retreats in town, invites the patronage of the citizens. The Bar will be furnished with

Good Wines and Liquors,

And a competent and accommodating bar-keeper constantly in attendance to supply the wants of the customers. DAVID MAYER,

Jan. 29.–tf Proprietor.

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } In Justice's Court—
County of Placer. } Township No. 7.

The People of the State of California, to

JOHN THOMAS—*Greeting:*

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APpear before me, at my office, in Iowa Hill, Township No. 7, County of Placer, on the 21st day of February A. D. 1863, at the hour of 6 o'clock, P. M., to answer unto the complaint of L. T. Allen wherein he prays judgment against you for the sum of eighty-two 52-100 dollars founded upon an account for goods, wares and merchandise sold and delivered you at your special instance and request from Nov. 15th, 1862, to January 10th, 1863, a copy of which amount is now on file in this court to which you are referred for full particulars, when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said county—Greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 27th day of January A. D. 1863. J. B. CURRIER, J. P.,
Township No. 7.

The necessary affidavit having been made and filed in this court to procure service of summons by publication, and that a cause of action exists against said defendant, it is therefore ordered, that service of the above summons be made by publishing the same in the Dutch Flat ENQUIRER, a paper published at Dutch Flat, Township No. 4, Placer county, two weeks from the date hereof.

J. B. CURRIER, J. P.,
Feb. 5,–2w Township No. 7.

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } In Justice's Court—
County of Placer. } Township No. 7.

The People of the State of California, to

JOHN THOMAS—*Greeting:*

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APpear before me, at my office, in Iowa Hill, Township No. 7, County of Placer, on the 21st day of February A. D. 1863, at 6 o'clock P. M., to answer unto the complaint of George Langrick wherein he prays judgment against you for the sum of one hundred and thirty-six 20-100 founded upon an account for goods, wares and merchandise sold and delivered you at your special instance and request from March 22d to Nov. 14th, 1862, also, for your acceptance payable to plaintiff dated Dec. 13th, 1862, a copy of which amount is now on file in this court to which you are referred for full particulars, when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said county—Greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 27th day of January A. D. 1863. J. B. CURRIER, J. P.,
Township No. 7.

The necessary affidavit having been made and filed in this court to procure service of summons by publication, and that a cause of action exists against said defendant, it is therefore ordered, that service of the above summons be made by publishing the same in the Dutch Flat ENQUIRER, a paper published in the town of Dutch Flat, Township No. 4, Placer county, two weeks from the date hereof.

J. B. CURRIER. J. P.,
Feb. 5.–2w Township No. 7.

SUMMONS.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, } In Justice's Court—
County of Placer. } Township No. 7.

The People of the State of California, to

JOHN THOMAS—*Greeting:*

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED TO APpear before me, at my office, in Iowa Hill, Township No. 7, County of Placer, on the 21st day of February A. D. 1863, at the hour of 6 o'clock, P. M., to answer unto the complaint of Lloyd Tevis wherein they pray judgment against you for the sum of one hundred and seventy-three 18-100 dollars founded upon a book account for goods, wares and merchandise sold and delivered you at your special instance and request from Sept. 29th to Dec. 23rd, 1862, both dates inclusive, a copy of which is now on file in this court to which you are referred for more full particulars, when judgment will be taken against you for the said amount, together with costs and damages, if you fail to appear and answer.

To the Sheriff or any Constable of said county—Greeting: Make legal service and due return hereof.

Given under my hand, this 26th day of January A. D. 1863. J. B. CURRIER, J. P.,
Township No. 7.

The necessary affidavit having been made to procure service of summons by publication, and that a cause of action exists against said defendant, it is therefore ordered, that service of the above summons be made by publishing the same in the Dutch Flat ENQUIRER, a newspaper published in the town of Dutch Flat, for two weeks from the date hereof.

J. B. CURRIER, J. P.,
Jan. 29.–2w Township No. 7.

PEOPLE'S STEAMSHIP LINE
CONNECTING

California & New York,
Via Nicaragua.

750 Miles Shorter than Any other Route.

The fast and favorite double engine steamship,

MOSES TAYLOR,

E. HOWES,.....Commander.

Will be dispatched for

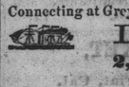
SAN JUAN DEL SUR,

From Mission street wharf,

At 9 o'clock, A. M., Punctually,

On Wednesday,..March 11, 1863,

Connecting at Greytown with the splendid steamship



ILLINOIS,
2,500 TONS.

Reduced Rates of passage and Quick Trips are secured by the re-opening of the Nicaragua Route. These steamers are unsurpassed for speed, cleanliness and safety, and every effort will be made to insure the comfort of Passengers.

For further information or Passage, apply to

I. K. ROBERTS, Agent,
No. 407 Washington street,
Jan. 29-td Opposite the Postoffice.

PUBLIC NOTICE.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT MY wife Caroline Dresler has left my bed and board without provocation on my part, and that I hereby forbid any person or persons from harboring or trusting her on my account as I will not, after this date (January 16, 1863) be responsible for any debts contracted by her. HENRY DRESLER.

Dutch Flat, January 22, 1863.–3w

STATE NEWS.

SAMUEL F. Barker states, in a published card, that Major D. W. C. Thompson, now raising a battalion of cavalry for service in the East, had an interview with him about December 11th, 1862, and offered him a position in the command. He was duly appointed First Lieutenant of Company B by Captain Adams; but through Major Thompson's influence, he was removed and appointed Second Lieutenant, Major Thompson in the meantime telling him to be prepared to leave on the shortest notice. Now he is told that he cannot hold even his Second Lieutenancy, because he is a man of family—which fact, he says, Major Thompson knew from the first; and he moreover states that Thompson is himself a family man.—He has recruited twenty to thirty men, settled his business here, and now to be told that because he has a family he cannot serve his country, is more than provoking. This, he thinks, is not the true reason.

CHARLES Watrous, in giving his testimony before the Union Caucus, said he went for Phelps with all his energy "and every hair on his head." It would be fortunate for Watrous if he could prove that he used no more suspicious influence for his friend's elevation than capillary attraction.

MR. James Lemon is supposed to have been murdered recently by a party of Indians between Mariposa and Yo-Semite. A dangerous desperado of an Indian called Colorado Jack, was recently shot and killed near Mariposa by a party who was in pursuit of him. The friendly Indians gave information of the murder after Jack was killed.

AT Smithville, Placer county, February 2nd, two men named Charles Hopkins and —— Hunter, had a difficulty in which Hopkins shot Hunter. Immediately a partner of Hunter seized a double-barreled shot-gun and attacked Hopkins, striking him upon the head, upon which were the impressions of both cocks of the gun, killing him instantly.

IN addition to gold, silver and copper, which have been found in this county, a thick vein of iron was discovered on Peters' ranch lately, two and a half miles from Stockton.

THE entire amount expended upon the San Jose Railroad until February 1, 1863, is $756,818 40, as follows: Santa Clara county, $95,731 03; San Mateo county, $356,593 44; San Francisco county, $304,493 93.

A POOR carpenter at Snellings, Merced county, was recently compelled to sue a merchant for pay for work amounting to $30. He obtained a verdict, but was paid in greenbacks. That night a hole was bored in a cask of gin which was left outside of the merchant's store, and $60 worth liquor was lost.

MISS Sallie B. Goodrich, at the earnest solicitation of numerous friends, is in her novitiate for the stage, says the S. F. *Mercury*, and will make her *debut* at one of our theatres in the course of the present month, in the character of "Julia," in Knowles' play of The Hunchback.

AN extensive Powder Mill is shortly to be put in operation at Santa Cruz. The land and water power necessary, have already been purchased.

THE Equal Rights *Expositor*, a weekly paper published by Hall & Garrison at Visalia, Tulare county, has again made its appearance as vigorous as ever. Its temporary suppression by order of Gen. Wright has not changed the editors views in relation to our National difficulties.

A MEDICAL Board assembles at San Francisco on the 11th inst., for the examination of persons applying for appointment as medical officers in the California Volunteers.

GOV. Stanford has issued a proclamation, calling for one regiment of infantry, seven companies of cavalry and a battalion, (four companies) of cavalry to be composed of native Californians.—The infantry regiment is to be known as the Sixth Regiment California Infantry; the seven cavalry companies will be incorporated with the battalion raised in 1861, known as the First Cavalry which will then be raised to the maximum of a full regiment; and the four companies of native Californians will be organized in a battalion, and known as the First Battalion Native California Volunteers. The proclamation was under date of Feb. 6th.

THE cigars lately seized by the San Francisco Custom House have been appraised at $75,000. The three appraisers, each for for himself, made out a separate report. The reports were submitted, under seal, to the court and the appraisers acted without consulting together, binding themselves to reveal nothing of their labors.—Their estimates do not differ much in value. The total number of cigars thus seized is one and a quarter million.

THOMAS Burke, the condemned murderer who was arrested near Auburn on Tuesday night, was brought up on Thursday by the Sheriff and is now in jail, says the Nevada *Democrat*. His arrival in town created quite a stir in the streets, and a large crowd went over to the Court House to get a sight of him. He will probably be resentenced on the 16th inst., as the District Court meets on that day.

WEDNESDAY the intelligence was conveyed into Folsom, says the Folsom *Telegraph*, to the purport that four horses, attached to a large wagon, had been discovered running down the hill, on the opposite side of the river, and when upon Shaw's suspension bridge, at Mormon Island, were stopped, and in the wagon bed, were found the corpses of two men, but just expired. There are conflicting rumors: One is that one of the men, a merchant at Wildgoose Flat, lived about half an hour after found, and that he stated that he and his companion had been attacked by fourteen men and shot and robbed of all in their possession.

MR. Wm. K. Hudson, a resident of Murphy's since 1849, started a few days since from that place up the Big Tree Road. The snow was two feet and a half deep, and he was afterwards found frozen to death, having become exhausted and sat down to rest.

THE certificate of the election of the following gentlemen as Trustees of the Home of the Inebriate, (corner of Stockton and Chestnut streets), San Francisco, has been filed: Rev. T. Starr King, Rev. W. B. Maclay, Dr. Henry Gibbons, John Hana, James T. Hoyt, J. A. Banks, J. B. Badger, J. G. Eldridge and Michael Coonan.

THE official survey of the Rancho Tolenas or Armigho Grant, in Solano county, was on the 6th inst., approved by the United States District Court, for the Northern District of California.

THE snow was eight inches deep in Mariposa last Wednesday. There was a two-mule sleigh out, and much snow-balling. The trees were covered with icicles.

SEVENTY men have passed examination, been accepted, and have enlisted in the new battalion being formed in San Francisco. Others are waiting examination.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Olive Lodge, No. 81, I. O. O. F., hold their regular meetings on Wednesday evening of each week.

Brothers in good standing are cordially invited.

L. G. BLAIS, N. G.
F. BENCKHALTER, REC. SEC. ja1-6m

Mount Carmel Lodge U. D., F. & A. M. Meets at Odd Fellows Hall, Red Dog, every Friday evening. Stated meetings Friday of or preceding full moon. Transient brethren cordially invited.

CHAS. M. PECK, W. M.
ISAAC GILL, Secretary. dec4-tf

POST-OFFICE HOURS.

Open from 7 A. M., to 9 P. M. Mail closes daily at 9 o'clock, P. M.

Office open on Sundays from 9 o'clock, A. M., to 12 M., and one hour in the evening on the arrival of the mail.

C. B. PLUMMER, P. M.

A WORD TO THE AGED.—In the decline of life the loss of vital force consequent upon physical decay can only be safely supplied by some vivifying preparation which recruits the strength and spirits, without entailing the exhaustion which is always the final effect of ordinary stimulants. We refer to the aged Dr. HOSTETTER'S STOMACH BITTERS as an invigorant and restorative, immediate in its beneficial action and permanent in its effect. It tones the stomach, improves the appetite, acts like a charm upon the spirits. For dyspepsia, oppression after eating, billious cholic, wind cholic, spasms of the stomach, sick or nervous headache chills and fever, tremens, prostration, and all the complaints special to the feebler sex, the Bitters are earnestly recommended by thousands who have witnessed their superior efficacy in such cases. Sold by all druggists and dealers everywhere. m13-1m

EVERY housekeeper experiences how difficult it is in making good bread and we therefore take pleasure in calling attention to the fact that to insure uniformly LIGHT, SWEET and NUTRITIOUS bread, it is only necessary to use REDDINGTON'S & Co.'S YEAST POWDERS, which in every respect excel all similar prepartions ever offered to the public. See advertisement in another column.

In calling the attention of the reader to the advertisement of Dr. J. C. Young, to be found in an other part of this paper, we feel we are answering the dictates of honest conviction in pointing out to suffering humanity the honest and skilful medical practitioner. It is the duty of every man, whose knowledge places it in his power, to act as a guide to those who otherwise would unwittingly take a wrong path. Throughout the length and breadth of our fair State is spread the insidious seeds of a terrible disease. No need to be thus. No need to wear out a life of pain and anguish and in the end to fill a dishonored grave. Hesitate no longer unfortunate one, but turn to the Doctor who alone can restore you, giving you in place of wasted energies and an impaired constitution, full health vigor and power.

Actuated by the wish to exert his powers to cure, he proves his honesty by the motto at once displaying his conviction of his capability, and showing his confidence in mankind, "*No Cure—no Pay.*" The Doctor's office is No. 615 Commercial St., opposite the U. S. Branch Mint, San Francisco. 45

HOTELS AND SALOONS.

BED ROCK SALOON,

MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT,

GEO. L. SLOCUM,.....Proprietor.

KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand the finest

Wines, Brandies, Cigars

and playing cards in the market, in lots to suit customers. Billiard Balls, Cues and Cue Wafers purchased for customers at lowest city prices.

December 4, 1862.–tf

PLACER BREWERY.

BOOMERANG.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING PURCHASED this well known establishment and favorite resort, will hereafter keep it in the best style having always on hand the best

Wines and Liquors!

Cigars and fresh brewed lager. By strict attention to business and accommodation to customers he hopes to obtain a share of public patronage. Call and see me. J. F. MEYER.

March 15th, 1862.—tf

OLD CORNER SALOON.

CLEMENT UREN .....PROPRIETOR.

THIS WELL KNOWN RETREAT CONTINues in full and successful operation. The present proprietor would invite the patronage of those partial to

Cool Lager and Fine Liquors!

always on hand. A polite and attentive barkeeper constantly in attendance to supply the wants of the patrons of the house. se10-tf

GEO. RANDOLPH, HENRY BRINKMAN.

RANDOLPH & BRINKMAN'S

FASHIONABLE

HAIR DRESSING SALOON

AND

Barber Shop.

(Opposite Golden Eagle Saloon,)

MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

THE PROPRIETORS RESPECTFULLY announce to the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity, or strangers visiting this place, that they cannot be excelled in

Hair Dressing,
Hair Cutting,
Shampooing and Shaving,

by any artists on the Pacific slope, and guarantee entire satisfaction to all who favor them with their patronage.

November 20.–tf

BOOT, SHOE AND DRY GOODS STORE,

MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

R. HUDEPOHL & CO., RESPECTFULly informs the public of Dutch Flat that they have on hand and are constantly receiving a well assorted stock of

COATS, PANTS, VESTS,
BOOTS, SHOES, GAITERS,
BLANKETS, TRUNKS, VALISES,
LADIES', MISSES' AND CHILDRENS'
GAITERS, SHOES AND TIES,

From the most calebrated Eastern manufactories, together with an excellent supply of

Gentlemens' Furnishing Goods,

Which they are enabled, from their connection with houses below, to sell at the lowest market prices.

☞ Particular attention paid to the manufacturing and repairing of boots and shoes. ap3-tf

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT FRED Kink is not authorized to transact any business for the Lost Camp butcher shop, after the 3d day of January 1863.

L. JOHNSON, Proprietor.

Lost Camp, January 2d, 1862.–1m*

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

IN TIME OF HEALTH PREPARE FOR SICKNESS.—It is preposterous to think that because we are in health, disease will never overtake us. How many have gone forth in the morning and returned home to lay down upon beds of sickness for months! We would remind our readers, that, for a family medicine, nothing can equal SCOVILL'S BLOOD AND LIVER SYRUP. Of Humors it is a sure exterminator. Scrofula and Cancer, Rheumatism and Neuralgia, are all cured by this magical remedy. REDINGTON & CO., Agents, 416 and 418 Front street, San Francisco. dec4-6m

DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS IS HIGHLY RECOMMENDED BY CITIZENS WHOSE NAMES AND RESIDENCES WILL BE FOUND IN THE PAMPHLETS, GIVING EVIDENCE OF ASTONISHING CURES OF CONSUMPTION, BY USING THIS MEDICINE. GIVE IT A TRIAL. REDINGTON & CO., AGENTS, 416 AND 418 FRONT STREET, SAN FRANCISCO. dec4-6m.

BROWN'S BRONCHIAL TROCHES

COLDS! COUGHS!!

Brown's Bronchial Troches

Cure Cough, Cold, Hoarseness, Influenza, any Irritation or Soreness of the Throat, relieve the Hacking Cough in Consumption, Bronchitis, Asthma and Catarrh, clear and give strength to the voice of

PUBLIC SPEAKERS and SINGERS.

Few are aware of the importance of checking a Cough or "SLIGHT COLD" in its first stage; that which in the beginning would yield to a mild remedy, if neglected soon attacks the lungs. "*Brown's Bronchial Troches*" are a most valuable article, especially so at this season of the year, when *Colds, Coughs, Bronchitis, Influenza, Hoarseness* and *Sore Throat* are so prevalent. The Troches give sure and almost immediate relief. Sold by all Druggists in the United States, at 25 cents a box.

REDINGTON & CO.,
Nos. 416 and 418 Front streets,
dec4-6m San Francisco, General Agents.

R. H. McDONALD, C. SPENCER

IMPORTING DRUG HOUSE,

...OF...

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

SACRAMENTO.

WE INVITE ATTENTION TO OUR LARGE and car fully selected stock of superior

Drugs and Medicines,	Retorts and Crucibles,
Chemicals of all kinds,	Druggists Glassware,
Solid and Fluid Extracts	Brewers' Stock,
Shakers' Herbs,	Soda Water Material,
Electic Preparations,	Paints and Oils,
Patent Medicines,	Kerosene and Coal Oils,
Fancy Goods,	Lard and Sperm Oils,
Trusses & Shoulder Br's,	Camphene & burning fluid
Abdominal Supporters,	Alcohol in Tin,
Assayers' Materials,	

Together with a complete assortment of all articles in the Drug line. We do not intend to be undersold by any house in California. Orders respectfully solicited and goods forwarded to all parts of the Pacific coast and country.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing Druggists,
Sacramento.

The undersigned offer for sale:

100 Carboys Oil Vitrol, "Eastern;"
3000 lbs Nitric Acid, strong;
1500 lbs Citric Acid;
1000 lbs Muriatic Acid;
2000 lbs Powdered Tartaric Acid;
50 casks super Carb Soda;

300 ozs sulph Quinine,	10 bbls refined Lamp black,
90 ozs Strychnine pure,	20 bbls Irish Moss.
75 ozs Sulph Morphine,	700 soz Wright's Pills,
100 lbs Iodide Potassa,	20 gros Brandreths Pills,
125 lbs Chloroform,	100 gro Moffats Ayers, Jaynes
100 lbs Calomel,	Lees and McLanes Pills,
1000 lbs Spts Nitre and Aq Ammonia,	100 doz Myers Sarsaparilla and Yellow Dock,
600 lbs Balsam Copaiba,	100 doz Lyons Katharion,
750 lbs Gum Arabic white,	500 doz Jules Haules & Co's extracts Hair Oil, Colognes &c,
2000 lbs Flors Sulphur,	75 boxes Castilsoap genuine,
630 lbs Oil Lemon Bergamot, Orquanum, Peppermint,	30 cases best Olive Oil,
Spruce and Almonds,	3000 lbs Sal Soda,
2,000 gallons Kerosene Oil,	60 bbls Rosin,
1100 gallons pure Lard Oil in tins,	100 bbls Plaster Paris,
800 gallons Camphene,	40 bbls Marble Dust,
1200 gallons Alcohol 95 per ct. in tins,	20 bbls Whiting,
1100 gallons Linseed Oil,	3000 lbs Shakers Herbs fresh,
1000 gallons Neatsfoot Polar and China Nut Oil,	400 lbs pure Ground Sago, fresh,
Paint Brushes,	1000 lbs pressed Hops in ¼ ½ and 1 lb papers,
White Wash Brushes,	1260 lbs Refined Borax,
Hair Brushes,	Varnishes of all kinds,
Tooth Brushes,	3300 lbs assorted Painters in cans,
Feather Dusters,	1 ton Putty in Bladders and tins,
	20 bbls Dye Woods.

10 cases Isinglass;
25 bbls Canary, Hemp, Flax and Coriander seeds. In quantities to suit, all at the lowest prices. Orders respectfully solicited.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Importing and Wholesale Druggists,
Sacramento.

DENTAL IMPORTING HOUSE.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,

DRUGGISTS,
SACRAMENTO CITY, CAL.

WE respectfully invite the attention of the Dental Profession to our large and complete assortment of dental goods, the following comprising a part only:

Plain and Pivot Teeth,	Ivory Handled Pluggers, and Scalers,
Gum Teeth, large assort't,	Steel and Wire Handled Pluggers and Scalers,
Teeth for Vulcanite work,	Excavators, burrs & drills
gum & plain, great variety	Screws, Punches, Hooks,
Jones & White's gold foil,	Brushes and Carundum Wheels,
Abbey & Son's Gold Foil,	Grind Stones and Polish Powders,
Watt's Crystal Foil and Sponge Gold,	Lathes,
Tin Foil and Platina plate	Mouth Mirrors, different patterns.
Gold Plate and Solder,	
Dental chairs & head rests	
Forceps, a large variety,	
Files of all kinds,	

Anatomical Preparations.

Consisting of Upper and lower Maxillaries, carved, exhibiting Nerves on one side and Artery and Vein on the other. Head, with carved Jaw, exposing fangs of Teeth, 32 in number.

Vulcanizers, Vulcanite Teeth, Rubber and everything for doing vulcanite work in the latest and most approved styles, together with nearly everything used by Dentists, all of which we shall sell at very low prices, and respectfully solicit Dentists to call and examine and price our goods.

Goods packed with care and forwarded, by express or otherwise, to all parts of the Pacific coast.

R. H. McDONALD & CO.,
Wholesale Druggists, Sacramento, Cal.

BLANKS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION FOR sale at the ENQUIRER OICE.

EMPIRE LIVERY STABLE,

(Opposite L. Arnstein's,)

Main Street, Dutch Flat, Placer County.

T. J. SLOAN.....Proprietor.

THIS STABLE IS NOW prepared to furnish the traveling public with the best

SADDLE HORSES!

To be found in the mountains. The stock at this stable have all been purchased with a view to their gentle and tractable qualities.

BUGGIES and CARRIAGES!

Constantly kept for hire, with or without drivers. This Stable presents superior inducements to caravans and other large companies.

☞ Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month at reasonable rates. ☜ nov13-tf.

LIVERY AND STAGE STABLE.

Sacramento street, Dutch Flat.

THOMAS MORRIS,.....PROPRIETOR.

HAVING THE LARGEST AND MOST convenient Stable in the place, offers superior accommodations to Teamsters and the traveling public. An extensive Wagon Yard is connected with the establishment.

Horses to let on Livery.

Animals stabled, boarded and groomed by the day, week or month, at reasonable rates.

49-tf

LUMBER! LMUBER!

THE DUTCH FLAT STEAM SAW MILL IS still in successful operation, where persons can secure the best lumber at the most reasonable rates. All orders filled with promptness, and lumber furnished on terms to make it an inducement or those in need of material to give us a call.

Sugar Pine Lumber

In large quantities, constantly on hand and for sale cheap. To those in want of lumber for

MINING PURPOSES!

We can supply orders with promptness, having superior facilities for sawing, we are enabled present botter inducement for contracts.

To Builders and Contractors

Requiring lumber for building purposes, can be supplied with SEASONED LUMBER of every description on the shortest notice. All kinds of

LUMBER SAWED TO ORDER.

J. JONES & CO.

June 20, 1860. tf

BLACKSMITHING.

WILLIAM UREN HAVING COMPLETED his new and spacious Blacksmith and Wheelwright shop on Main street, is now prepared to do every description of work in his line on the shortest notice, on the most reasonable terms, and in a manner unsurpassed by any es in the State.

Particular attention paid to

MACHINERY.

SLEDGES, PICKS AND SHOVELS,

made, repaired, and warranted.

Horses, mules and oxen shod on the most approved plan.

Being thankful to the citizens of Dutch Flat and vicinity for patronage heretofore bestowed, he asks a continuance of the same, being confident he can *hammer* out his living to the satisfaction of those who may favor him with their work.

March 13, 1862—tf.

Dutch Flat Saw Mill.

THE ABOVE SAW MILL being the oldest established mill now in operation in the vicinity of Dutch Flat, having been lately repaired, is now capable of cutting lumber equal to the most celebrated mills in Placer county. We have on hand a general assortment of seasoned and green lumber, hard and soft lumber, and having

Reduced the Prices!

to correspond with the times, will sell as LOW if not a *little* lower than any other Saw Mill in this vicinity.

We are now receiving in the yard a large and superior lot of saw logs, and can fill orders for lumber with dispatch of all usual dimensions, varying in length from 10 to 30 feet.

Being situated within a few hundred yards of Dutch Flat, and convenient to most of the valuable mining claims; offer superior inducements to

Miners and Builders

Who will find it to their interest to give us a call before purchasing elsewhere.

☞ Lumber delivered to any point within ten miles. ALLEN TOWLE.

Dutch Flat, June 24th, 1860. t

DUTCH FLAT BAKERY!

HENRY RUNCKLE.....Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR OF THIS OLD ESTABlished Bakery tenders his thanks to the citizens of Dutch Flat and neighborhood for the very liberal and generous patronage heretofore bestowed and assures them that he will endeavor to keep up the reputation of his establishment. Fresh

Bread, Cakes and Pies

always on hand, together with an excellent assortment of

Wines, Liquors and Cigars!

and an attentive and accommodating Bar-tender always ready to attend to the *spiritual* wants of those who may favor him with a call.

MARCH 20, 1862.—tf

SCHUBERT & CO.,

MANUFACTURING

BOOT MAKERS,

(Opposite the Brewery,)

MAIN STREET, DUTCH FLAT.

THE UNDERSIGNED BEG LEAVE to call the attention of the residents of Dutch Flat and vicinity to the fact that they make to order boots of all grades from a

Fine Dress to a substantial Miner's Boot

Also, made to order and warranted, the finest quality,

Ladies Winter Boots.

Repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Our work is considered equal to the Philadelphia, New York or Boston manufacture. Call and examine.

SCHUBERT & CO.

Dutch Flat, November 20, 1862.–3m

HOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE.

THE CONVENIENT AND ELIGIBLE family residence on Sacramento street, Dutch Flat at present occupied by J. H Willits, and owned by Schoup & Scull, is offered for sale at a bargain. The premises are well supplied with water, has a large orchard filled with fruit trees and grape vines. Persons desiring a comfortable family residence can secure a good bargain in the above premises.

For further particulars, apply at the Justice's office, on Saaramento street. CHAS. SCULL.

Nov. 20, 1862.–3m

AUBURN DRUG STORE,

SIGN OF THE BIG MORTAR,

Corner of Main and Washington Street s

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

Physicians prescriptions accurately compounded.

H. HAZELL, Apothecary.

LOUIS GROSS.....C. B. PLUMMER.....J. H. BOKE

GROSS, PLUMMER & BOKE

DEALERS IN

Stationery, Blank, School, and Miscellaneous Books,

Choice Brands of Tobacco and Cigars, Genuine and Imitation Meerschaum Pipes,
CUTLERY,
PERFUMERY,
TOILET ARTICLES,
FRUIT,
CONFECTIONERY,
MUSIC,
MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS,
CAMPHENE,
COAL OIL,
LAMPS,
YANKEE NOTIONS,
NEWSPAPERS,
MAGAZINES,
PERIODICALS, &c.

Subscriptions or advertisements received for any of the Sacramento or San Francisco papers.

Post Office, Main Street,

Store formerly occupied by L. Gross.

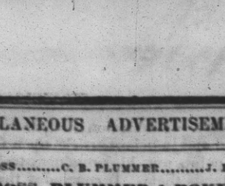
DUTCH FLAT, May 10, 1862.—tf.

WM. H. HILLHOUSE,

Will constantly keep on hand all kinds of

HARDWARE,

STOVES,



STOVES,

TINWARE, &c., &c.,

Something Just Received of Great Importance to Miners!

The subscriber takes this early opportunity of announcing to the "**Honest Miners,**" that he is prepared to furnish Iron, Hydraulic Pipe and fixtures, as expeditiously and on as reasonable terms, (per lb. or foot, or any other way), as "any other man." All persons intending to fit up their Claims with Iron Pipe this fall will consult their interests by calling on me before contracting elsewhere.

Together with a general assortment of all articles in his line. Particular attention paid to the manufacture of

Hydraulic Pipe, Hose Pipe!

or anything else pertaining to his business, or the wants of a mining community, at reasonable rates. ap10-tf

ALEXANDER BUSWELL,

PRACTICAL

BOOK BINDER,

Paper Ruler and Blank Book Manufacturer,

517 Clay and 214 Commercial streets,

Between Montgomery and Sansome, San Francisco.

☞ Binding of every description neatly executed; Blank Books Ruled and Bound to any desired Pattern.

Aug. 21, 1862–1y.

SAFES! SAFES!

F. TILLMAN,

No. 90 BATTERY STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

SOLE Agent for TILTON & McFARLAND'S celebrated Fire Proof and Burglar Safes. This Safe is well known in the market for its unsurpassed fire-proof quality, having withstood in California, as well as in the East, the hottest fires known. We can refer to endless certificates from parties in our mining towns, where these Safes have been subject to the most severe tests of its fire-proof qualities. The Safes are secured by our Combination Lock. This Lock is in every respect the most secure one in use; it requires the key and combination to open the Safe. If the key should be abstracted from tee owner, it would be perjectly useless to the possessor without his knowing the combination, or mental key, which the owner carries in his head. To those in want of a reliable Safe we offer the above cheaper than any other in the market.

A large assortment on hand and to arrive.

6m TILLMAN, 90 Battery st.

WIRE ROPE:

Is 75 Per Cent. CHEAPER!

THAN ANY OTHER KIND OF ROPE—WHY?

BECAUSE, Compared with any other Rope of equal strength, it is from FOUR to SIX times MORE DURABLE!

BECAUSE, it is FORTY per cent LIGHTER!

BECAUSE, it is less than ONE-HALF the Diameter, and only ONE SIXTH of the BULK!

BECAUSE, it is FIVE TIMES the strength of the same size of the HEMP ROPE!

BECAUSE, it does not STRETCH or SHRINK, in dry or wet weather!

BECAUSE, it does not ABSORB WATER, and double its original WEIGHT!

BECAUSE, it is as PLIABLE as the other rope of equal strength.

Wire Rope is the ONLY KIND of Rope that can be used to ADVANTAGE, for Hoisting from deep shafts and inclined planes, for long Pump Ropes, Derrick Guy Ropes, Ferry Ropes, &c., &c. Those who have once given our Wire Ropes a trial, will USE NO OTHER, at any price.

Circulars giving scales of weights and strengths, prices, testimonials, &c., will be forwarded by addressing the manufacturers, or their agents throughout the State. A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,

oct 16–3m 412 Clay street, San Francisco.

TONSORIAL.

Next Door below the Post Office, Main Street, Dutch Flat.

H. SIEMON WOULD RESPECTFULLY ANnounce to the citizens of this place that having secured the services of one of the best barbers in the State, and having refitted his shop with new furniture, etc., is now prepared to serve all who may call upon him in a truly artistic style. Possessing greater facilities than heretofore for the accommodation of customers, he feels confident in giving entire satisfaction to all who patronize him.

Shaving,
Hair Cutting,
Shampooing, etc.

June 19-tf. H. SIEMON, Proprietor.

PLACER BREWERY,

Cor. of Sacramento and Main sts.,

Dutch Flat,

GEORGE EBERT,.....Proprietor.

The proprietor will respectfully inform his frinds and the public generally, that since the machinery and works of the above named establishment have been enlarged and perfected, he is prepared to furnish a quality of Lager Beer not surpassed in the State.

A full supply constantly on hand. Orders for large or small quantities, at home or abroad, filled promptly. ja1-tf.

MISCELLANEOUS ADVERTISEMENTS.

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA,

Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass.

This celebrated preparation has stood the test of six years with the California public—who are justly considered as a community the most intelligent in the world—during which period we are proud to say it has given more than satisfaction!—it has become the household remedy for Californians particularly, who, from much exposure, bad food, imperfect shelter and irregular habits, suffer more from

RHEUMATISM

Than any community in the world; and we are safe in saying that as a rule, California Rheumatism cannot be cured thoroughly without the use of

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA,

It is the only preparation that will cure Rheumatism, as thousands can testify who have tried the medicines of the best Doctors in the country, without receiving any benefit therefrom. It all cases it gives immediate relief when taken as per directions on the bottle.

FEMALES

in delicate health would do well to try the virtues of this remedy, as it insures a peculiar beneficial influence upon the vascular system not obtained by any other remedy. It quickly removes from the blood and other fluids the impurities of unhealthy secretions, which engenders a long train of diseases, such as Scrofula, Ulcers, Boils, Blotches and Pimples on the face and body, Humors, Pustules, Sores, Tumors, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Scald Head, Swelled Neck, Liver Complaint, Lumbago, Chronic Sore Eyes, Gout, Cancer, Enlargement of the Ovaries, and diseases of the Heart, are cured by the renovating action of this truly valuable medicine. It acts like a charm, purifying the blood of all morbid and corrupt matter, and at the same time strengthens and invigorates the whole system.—Salt Rheum will positively yieid to the medical powers of this remedy, in conjunction with Hall's Rosemary Cerate, it has cured cases of over twenty years standing, the disease covering nearly the whole surface of the body.

MERCUIAL DISEASES

and all diseases arising from lead, mercury, and arsenic, such as aching pains in the bones, dimness of sight, low fevers, and worst of all, mercurial Rheumatism, are relieved by one bottle of this remedy. Night sweats, wasting of flesh, spitting of blood, habitual costiveness, and piles—thousands can testify to the efficacy of Hall's Sarsaparilla, Yellow Dock and Iodide of Potass in the above named diseases. It increases the appetite and the flesh, gives a healthy tone and vigor to the whole system, building up a new constitution. As the constitution is the blood and this remedy thoroughly purifies, cleanses, and purges it of impure matters, and at the same time stimulates into healthy action the whole Visceral System, which is engaged in the manufacture of the blood, hence the health of the whole system will follow, and a

LONG LIFE

with a healthy and cheerful mind—sure indications of a healthy body—can be obtained by the most delicate person, by thoroughly purging the blood in the Spring and Fall of the year, with

HALL'S SARSAPARILLA, YELLOW DOCK AND IODIDE OF POTASS.

Imitations,

Owing to the great and unparalleled success of the remedy, hundreds of unprincipled persons seek to palm off on the public, worthless trash called by the same name. The Genuine Hall's Sarsaparilla contains neither spirits, mercury or arsenic.

Sold by Druggists and Dealers everywhere for $1, and by the proprictors,

R. HALL & CO.,
se10–6m 581 and 588 Clay str., San Francisco.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE,

SANSOME STREET,

Opposite the American Theater,

an Francisco.

S. H. SEYMOUR,.....Proprietor.

THE UNDERSIGNED, LONG CONNECTED with the establishment as Book-keeper, begs leave respectsully to inform the old patrons of the house, and the public generally, that he has leased from Mr. Bailey Sargent,

THIS MAGNIFICENT ESTABLISHMENT,

which will in future be entirely under his management and control, and where he will be pleased to see his old friends and the traveling public. He flatters himself that his experience in the business, and his long acquaintance with the people of California, will be a guarantee that no one will leave his house dissatisfied, and he pledges himself to spare no pains or expense in providing every means for the comfort and satisfaction of his guests,

THE AMERICAN EXCHANGE is so well known to the people of California, that it seems almost unnecessary to say anything in praise, either of the building or its location. The Proprietor will only remark that it is inferior to no house in the State in all the requirements of a FIRST CLASS HOTEL, being in a central location and easy of access from all parts of the city. The ROOMS are large and WELL VENTILATED, and furnished with Spring Mattresses. Water has been introduced into all part of the house.

BATH ROOMS on the premises for the convenience of families.

Two Coaches are attached to the Hotel to convey passengers to and from the steamers.

my35-3m SIMON H. SEYMOUR.

AMERICAN HOTEL,

—AND—

GENERAL STAGE OFFICE,

Auburn, Placer County.

GEORGE H. STEPHENS,..... Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR HAVING RESUMED control of this first class hotel, and refitted it with new and desirable furniture are prepared to receive and accomodate visitors in a manner not surpassed by any house in the State. The house is situated in an eligible quarter of the town, and presents many features to make it preferable as a stopping place.

The office of the California Stage Company is kept in the American and persons can book their names for any part of the State on any of the various lines. April 17-tf.

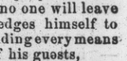
BUILDING LOTS FOR SALE.

THE GROUND INCLOSED BY FENCE AND surrounding the residence of Mr. Clark and Mr. Cross, and also the barn of Mr. Blanchard, and known as the "Amburg Field," is suitably laid out for building lots, having a broad street opening on Sacramento street, will be sold cheap, and in lots to it purchasers.

This ground is the most suitable in the vicinity for residences, excellent water being procurable by seeking a few feet, and for those wishing to make themselves homes, offers a rare opportunity. For particulars apply to Messrs. BOUST or MATHEWSON, Dutch Flat.

Grass Valley, January 15th, 1863.–2m.

MOUNTAINEER STAGE LINE



ON AND AFTER THIS DATE, the Coaches of the "Mountaineer Line" will leave Dutch Flat daily, at 3 A. M., for Sacramento, connecting with the cars of the Placer & Nevada Railroad Co., at Auburn station at 10½ A. M., and arriving at Sacramento at 1¼ P. M., same day, connecting with the boats for San Francisco. Returning, leaves Sacramento at 6½ A. M., daily, connecting with the coaches at Auburn station at 9 A. M., arriving at Dutch Flat at 5½ P. M.

This line connects at Auburn with the coaches for Forest Hill, Todd's Valley, Yankee Jim's and Michigan Bluffs; at Illinoistown, with coaches for Iowa Hill. Through tickets for all these points can be procured at the Stage office "What Cheer House," Sacramento; also, at the offices in the above named places for Sacramento or Folsom.

Passengers by this line can rely upon receiving every attention necessary for *safety, speed* and *comfort*. WM. HAMILTON

Oct. 2, 1862.—tf. Proprietor.

FOR SALE OR LEASE.

THE UNDERSIGNED, CONTEMPLATing to leave for the Erst shortly, offers his store on Main st., Dutch Flat, already well and substantially fitted up for a dry goods and clothing store, AT A GREAT BARGAIN.

For particulars and terms of sale apply to S. Heyman or of the subscriber. A. FRIEDMAN,

Dutch Flat, January 2, 1863.–1m

[From the Williamsport (Pa.) Democrat.]

WE DEMOCRATS ARE COMING.

AIR—AOLD LANG SYNE.

We're coming, Father Abraham,
With banner and with song,
A loyal Democratic host,
Our column presses on.

From Pennsylvania's iron hills,
From Susquehanna's shores,
From Indiana's fertile plains,
And from the Ohio.

We're coming, Father Abraham,
With freedom's flag unfurled,
By freeman's ballots to maintain,
Our rights against the world.

We bow before no tyrant's throne,
We brook no despots sway;
The Constitution and the Laws,
We honor and obey.

We're coming, Father Abraham,
Let traitors fear and fly,
Let abolitionists give way,
Nor dare our power defy.

We bear aloft no smoking torch,
(Though wide awake we are,)
The light of truth alone will guide
Us on to victory.

We're coming, Father Abraham,
Our mission we proclaim,
To take in charge the Government,
And guard the nation's fame.

To save our country from its foes,
To vindicate the laws;
The Constitution as it is,
The Union as it was.

We're coming, Father Abraham,
The people so have will'd,
That Democrats henceforth alone
The offices shall fill.

We come! 'tis written on the wall,
Let Seward, Chase and Blair,
Stanton and Welles take heed in time,
Look out, we'll soon be there.

THE SCHOOLMASTER ABROAD.—Postmaster Bean has shown us a letter, which was dropped in the office yesterday, the superscription of which is a rare curiosity. It was enclosed in a Government envelope, and the following is as near a fac simile of the direction as we can give with types:

niCKlos posofice
Cutter Co.
ner byons ranCH
the Mans name i do note no.

The letter was forwarded to Nicolas, Sutter county, that evidently being the place intended, but it is somewhat doubtful whether the person to whom it was written will ever see it. If there is only one man living near "byons ranCH," the Postmaster will undoubtedly be authorized to deliver it to him.—*Nevada Democrat.*

WHY is it expensive to keep pigeons? Because you must have a housemaid (house made) specially for them.

As a rather grimly grotesque exhibition of our national propensity for money-making it is stated that some of our army hospitals are embellished with cheering advertisements informing the dying patient on what conditions his body will be embalmed and sent to his friends!

MORE than half the live officers of the army of the Potomac are sleeping in shelter tents with their men, or else in the open air, having dispensed, while on the march, with the accommodations to which they are usually entitled.

A MAN carrying a cradle, was accosted by an old woman with—"So, sir, you have got some of the fruits of matrimony." "Softly, old lady," said he, "this is merely the fruit-basket."

THE Hartford *Times* says there is a shoddy contractor's establishment in Lawrence, Massachusetts, where sewing girls are employed whose compensation is about *sixty cents* per week. For shame, ye hypocrites, who advocate "free labor," and plunder your Government while you oppress the sewing girls.

AN INCIDENT IN A RAILWAY CAR.—*Monster*—"I'm afraid I'm sitting on your crinoline, ma'am."

Affable Young Lady—"Oh, never mind, sir! It's of no consequence; you can't hurt it."

Monster—"No, ma'am, it's not that; but—the confounded thing hurts *me!*"

"So poor Miss Prim is dead at last, Miss Singleton?" "Oh, yes, poor critter; she couldn't bear to hear how Dr. Squibbs was sliding up to Widow Winpole, so she just filled with grief and sunk under it." "Poor, unfortunate creetur!" said the old maid.—"How does my new cap look?"

A HIBERNIAN was reproved by an officer for daring to whistle in the ranks while on duty. Just as the officer spoke, one of the Russian balls came whistling over the ravine. Pat cocked his eye toward it quietly, and said—"There goes a boy on duty, and, by jabers, how he whistles."

A POPULAR author gives the following advice to wives: "Should you find it necessary, as many of you undoubtedly will, to chastise your husbands, you should perform the affectionate duty with the soft end of the broom, not the handle."

"GOING, going, just going!" cried out an auctioneer. "Where are you going?" asked a passer-by. "Well," replied the knight of the hammer, "I'm going up to the Zoological Gardens, to tell the managers one of their baboons is loose."

A BURLESQUE marriage advertisement sets forth that its writer is open to proposals from young ladies of more than average respectability, tolerably tame in disposition, and with hair of any color but red.

As the pirate Alabama is an exceedingly "wayward sister," had not Prince John Van Buren better try his first experiment in the way of pacification by bidding her go in peace, or else insisting that she shall go in *pieces!*

A WESTERN paper announced the illness of its editor, piously adding: "All good paying subscribers are requested to mention him in their prayers. The others need not 'as the prayers of the wicked avail nothing,' according to good authority."

A NEWLY married couple, riding in a carriage, were overturned, whereupon a standerby said it was a shocking sight. "Yes," said the gentleman, "to see those just wedded 'fall out' so soon."

FIRE is a good thing in a house, but it should be in the chimney, and not in the wife's temper—cooking the victuals, not roasting the husband.

A PHILOSOPHER, who had married a vulgar but amiable girl, used to call her "Brown Sugar," because he said, she was sweet but unrefined.

IT is a remarkable fact, that however well young ladies may be versed in grammar, very few of them are able to *decline matrimony.*

CAN any one define the exact width of a narrow escape?

THE Portland *Argus* says that it is consoling that though thousands of brave white men fell at the battle of Fredericksburg, it is not known that a single negro was hurt.

DURING the past month 11,000 bales of cotton rags have been bought in England for shipment to the United States.

FREMONT.—The Boston *Post*, in what seems a candid and judicious article upon Gen. Fremont, points out his prominent traits as he understands them. It concludes that he has energy of character which urges him to do with vehemence what he undertakes to do, that he has quick decision, immediately canvassing and deciding whatever is presented to him for his judgment, and that he may have patriotism and sincerely desire the suppression of the rebellion; but, on the other hand, it says that his energy is fitted only for small enterprises, not being that calm, comprehensive executive energy which enables one to move with directness to the execution of a great plan, that his decision is always in hot blood, not springing from a large intuition or a far-seeing reason, that his patroitism is ill-balanced and often subservient to his selfishness, that he is extravagant, working for his ends with the fury of the whirlwind and with about the same destruction, that he is ostentatious, rendering himself offensive to the plain democratic sense of Americans, that he is obslinate and disobedient, that he has no genius for war, that he is destitute of practical judgment, and finally that men call him dishonest and unprincipled and say that they can prove their charges.

We think there is a good deal of justice in this summary of Fremont's qualities positive and negative. Some of the organs that admire him appear to think that he will soon be appointed to a highly important military command, but we do not apprehend such an event. He was appointed in Missouri and removed for what the Administration deemed good cause; he was subsequently appointed in Virginia and again removed for what the Administration must have considered an overwhelming reason; and, if the Administration should now appoint him to another high command, the nation would be astonished, and, we think, disgusted. He may have the confidence of the radical politicians, but he has not the confidence of the country. He has done nothing to entitle himself to it.—*Louisville Journal.*

THEY have skating schools in Brooklyn, New York, just as they have riding schools or dancing schools, where ladies and gentlemen learn the art, unexposed to the gaze of impudent spectators.

PNEUMALIC PARCEL DELIVERY.—Pipes are being laid down in the streets of London for the purpose of delivering parcels by air passing through tubes. A company is established and the business will shortly begin.

AN old sailor finding a corked bottle floating on the sea, opened it with the soliloquy, "Rum I hope, gin I think; tracts, by jingo!" and then threw them back into the water.

GROVER & BAKER'S
Noiseless
Sewing Machines!

For Family Use and Manufacturing Purposes.

Prices from $60 Upwards.

Over 50,000 in Use!

WE beg to assure the public that the well known reputation of these Machines for RELIABILITY will be fully sustained, and in our rapidly increasing business the same care will be faithfully exercised in every department of our manufacture. Every Machine sold by us *IS WARRANPED IN EVERY RESPECT.*

The public attention is respectfully requested to the following

Card from the Grover & Baker S. M. Company.

The public, in their eagerness to supply themselves with Sewing Mrchines making the GROVER & BAKER stitch must not forget to purchase them of the parties who alone are authorized to sell them. All machines sewing from the spools and in which one needle only penetrates the cloth, and having a feed which allows the material to be turned at will are infringements.

GROVER & BAKER, S. M. CO.

A Card from Elias Howe, Jr.

All persons are cautioned not to make, deal in, or use, any Sewing Machines which sew front two spools and make the stitch known as the GROVER & BAKER stitch, unless the same are purchased from the *GROVER & BAKER SEWING COMPANY*, or their Agents, or Licenses, and stamped under my patent of September, 10, 14.

Said Company and their Licenses, alone, are legally authorized under their own patents, and my said patent, during the extended term thereof, to make and sell this kind of Sewing Machines, and all others are piracies upon my said patent, and will be dealt with accordingly wherever found.

ELIAS HOWE, JR.

☞ The attention of Tailors and Manufacturers, who prefer the "lock stitch," is calld to our

Improved Shuttle Machines,

which are speedily adapted to their requirements
—AND—

THE BEST IN USE

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
329 (91) Montgomery street,
San Francisco.

SAMUEL JELLY, 124 J st. Sacramento City;
J. T. ALLMENT, 156 Second st., Marysville;
J. L. WOODMAN, Main street, Stockton;
GEO. D. DONIN, North San Juan;
J. F. BARSS, Placerville;
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TO THE PEOPLE OF THE
State of California, Oregon, and
ADJACENT TERRITORIES.

THE SUBSCRIBER ONE OF YOUR EARLIest citizens of California, and for the most of his time engaged as a Journalist, and particularly of late in a Journal devoted to the chief resources of the Pacific States, respectfully submits the following plan and proposition for the purpose of bringing hither from England, France and Germany, the working classes, mechanics, artizans, miners, and metallurgists for the purpose of developing the resources of our thinly populated States and Territories, thereby reducing labor, the establishing of Factories, the occupation of the millions of acres of arrable land now lying dormant, and to work our mines. The benefit accruing to our Government—to the marine conveyances—the merchant—the manufacturer, the mining conveyances and professional community cannot but be beneficial, provided the facilities are offered to such emigrants, and according to the tenor of our laws regarding such. For these purposes the subscriber desires to seek only the necessary or pecuniary aid to take him across the Pacific and Atlantic, so that he may be enabled to lay before the people of Europe a work which he has compiled from authentic sources comprising the mineral wealth of the Pacific States, including partly Mexico, Lower California, British Columbia, &c., together with a synopsis of the climatology, agriculture, arts and manufactures, with interesting statistics of our imports and exports, and population. Also, the organic acts of our State, the local and general laws governing mining, the Pre-emption Act, and kindred subjects pertaining to the Pacific States. The author reserving for himself the right of translation of this work (which has cost him three years of his time to collect and compile) in the German and French languages.

He contemplates making the tour to the Atlantic States and Europe in February or March 1863, and will equip himself with the mineral materials, fossil remains, &c., and illustrate them by diagrams and discourses throughout the Atlantic States and Europe.

Such a work which your petitioner has in view cannot be published in this State without an extraordinary outlay, nor have we the materials artists, or skill in copperplate or wood engraving. The work will comprise from 400 to 500 pages, to be handsomely illustrated with colored plates, maps, &c., quarto form. The subscriber will add thereto a complete list of all the associations and companies, especially mining companies.

He goes to Europe for the purpose of seeing all the manufacturing places, machines and utensils; also to the leading mining districts and metallurgical establishments, to acquire from the best sources there the best mode of treating our rich minerals, and lay these several important features before our people through the *Mining and Scientific Press*, and the work he hereby offers. But the most important subject in his mission is the inducements he will offer to the Europeans of our immensely rich mining fields and agricultural lands, together with the great advantages offered by a liberal and protective government for industrious citizens.

The Subscriber, therefore, calls upon the citizens in the Pacific States who have the interests of our new States nearest their heart, to aid him in this grand but laudable undertaking with means. Each subscriber will be furnished with a copy of this work, which is designed to be useful in the counting house, to the professional man and miner. The author desires to state that whatever aid or subscription he may be furnished with by the people of this State he will refund after the publication of the work, or leave the amount to be taker out in books.

Respectfully submitted,
JULIUS SILVERSMITH.
December 11, 1862.-tf

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LATE PROFESSOR OF THE UNIVERSITY PENNSYLVANIA.

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Where he can be consulted privately and with the utmost confidence by the afflicted, at all hours, daily (from 9, A. M., until 8, P. M.) *Cure guaranteed or no pay required. Consultation by letter or otherwise,* FREE.

DR. J. C. YOUNG'S Private Medical and SURGICAL ESTABLISHMENT occupies the entire upper part of that new and spacious building **615 Commercial st.,** rendering it strictly private, with no fear of meeting other than those connected with the office, and *devoted exclusively to the treatment of Private Diseases of whatever nature.*

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DR. YOUNG addresses those who have injured themselves by private and improper indulgence in that secret and solitary habit which ruin the body and mind, unfitting them either for business or society. The following are some of the sad and melancholy effects produced by early habits of youth, viz: Weakness of the back and limbs, pain in the head, dimness of sight, loss of muscular power, palpitation of the heart, nervousness, irritability, derangement of the digestive functions, general debility, symptoms of consumption, &c. MENTALLY, the fearful effects upon the mind are more to be dreaded. Loss of memory, confusion of ideas, depression of spirits, evil forebodings, aversion to society, self-distrust, love of solitude, timidity, &c., are most of the evils produced.

All persons who are affected with any of the above symptoms should not fail to call on DR. YOUNG, and be at once restored to perfect health. Let no false delicacy prevent you, but immediately, go and save yourself from the dreadful and awful consequences of this terrible malady.

WEAKNESS OF THE ORGANS immediately cured, and full vigor returned.

Advice to the Young.

YOUNG MAN, HAVE YOU CONTRACTED that terrible disease, which, when once seated in the system, will surely go down from one generation to another, undermining the constitution and sapping the very vital fluids of life? Do not trust yourself in the hands of those mushroom Quacks that start up every day and fill the papers with abominable falsehoods, too well calculated to deceive the young and those not "posted up" in the tricks of the foreign and domestic imposters.

You cannot be too careful in the selection of a Physician, or a remedy, in these cases. You should apply to a man who has had ample experience, and possesses true skill in the treatment thereof. Such a Physician is Dr. J. C. YOUNG, who has treated and cured more cases of such diseases than any *one man* living to day, in this or any other country. His offices were the first that were opened in this city for the exclusive treatment of private diseases. His different publications have been republished in almost every country in Europe, and are now acknowledged as standard works, by our own medical colleges, and the profession throughout the country.

Dr. Young, by recent improvements in the healing art, is enabled to effect cures in a few days, without mercury, or change of diet, under a challenge of

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Married persons, or those contemplating marriage, being aware of physical weakness, should consult Dr. Young.

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Especially who have become the victims of solitary vice, that dreadful, fascinating and destructive habit, which fills thousands of sick rooms with paralytic and consumptives, and hundreds of untimely graves, with its misguided victims, should consult, without a moment's delay, one who will sympathize with their sufferings, and cure them for a moderate compensation. Indeed, he who places himself under the care of Dr. J. C. YOUNG, may religiously confide in his honor as a gentleman, and confidently rely upon his skill as a physician, acknowledged by all the wealthiest and most respectable portion of our inhabitants.

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DR. YOUNG'S PREVENTIVE POWDERS, for married ladies. These Powders will be found of essential value to those whose means, health or other circumstances do not permit them to increase the number of their family without great inconvenience, suffering, or perhaps risk of life. This preparation is new, safe, infallible, convenient, simple, and cannot injure the health of the most delicate. Nor does it curtail matrimonial privileges in the least. *Morally considered,* this preparation is of the highest utility, and sustained by the soundest principles of prudence, economy and virtue. It shows how a chemical effect may be produced, scientifically, and without injury to the constitution, which thousands attempt to accomplish by the most unwise and dangerous means, *operations, &c.* Young married people, whose circumstances do not warrant too rapid an increase of family, will find this preparation most valuable.

To those who feel that their physical condition and health is totally unfit for them to become the mothers of numerous offspring, and who reasonably fear that each period of confinement will terminate their existence, will hail the discovery of this certain means of relief with unbounded joy. Let such unfortunate and unhappy wives lose no time in obtaining this medicine, it will be to them a precious boon through life, and prevent many an early and premature grave.

That all may avail themselves of the PREVENTIVE Dr. Young has fixed the price at $10, which carefully used will last six months. Upon the receipt of the $10 a package of the PREVENTIVE, with full directions for use will be forwarded by Mail of Express to any part of the State.

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San Francisco, May 1, 1862. 6m

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BUSINESS DIRECTORY.

The following directory is carefully compiled and will be kept standing as a ready reference for persons wishing to know where and with whom they can deal most satisfactorily. It is a key to advertisements in the ESQUIRER of the various firms and business houses in Dutch Flat, which furnishes the desired information at a glance.—This directory is intended to benefit those seeking such information and those who advertise their stock in trade:

HOTELS.

Blue Cut, James Shoemaker, proprietor, Main st., next door to Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Ex. office.

GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, ETC.

H. C. Harvey & Co., Main st., above the Golden Eagle Saloon.

BAKERY.

Dutch Flat, Henry Runckle, proprietor, opposite Odd Fellows' Hall, Main st.

BREWERY.

George Ebert, proprietor, corner Sacramento and Main streets.

MARKETS.

Plaver, Fred. Grohs, proprietor, Main street, near the brewery.

Union, S. J. Styvisant, proprietor, next door to the Bed Rock Saloon, Main st.

DENTIST.

J. M. Childs, opposite the Golden Eagle Saloon, Main st.

DRUGGISTS AND PHYSICIANS.

Dr. W. C. Jones, next door to the Dutch Flat Water Co.'s office.

HARDWARE, ETC.

Wm. H. Hillhouse, sheet iron and tin worker, Main st., below the theatre.

SHOEMAKERS.

Schubert & Co., Main st., opposite the brewery.

DRY GOODS AND FURNISHING STORES.

R. Hudepohl, Main st. second door above Runckel's bakery.

Charles Adler, next door to Dr. Jones' office.

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Gross, Plummer & Boke, Post Office, Main st.

BANKERS.

Hall & Allen, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Express office, Main st.

BLACKSMITHS.

Wm. Uren, next to Sloan's Livery Stable, Main street.

PAINTING.

Geo. M. Heppard, Main street,

LIVERY STABLES.

T. J. [illegible], three doors from Sacramento st., in Main.

Thomas Morris, Sacramento st., below the ESQUIRER office.

SALOONS.

"Boomerang," John Meyer, proprietor, in the brewery building, Main st.

"Old Corner," Clement Uren, proprietor, corner of Main and Sacramento sts.

"Bed Rock," G. L. Slocumb, proprietor, opposite the post office, Main st.

Empire, David Mayer proprietor, next door to Arnstein's store, Main st.

BARBER SHOPS.

H. Siemon, Main st., next door to the post office.

Randolph & Brinkman, Main st., opposite the Golden Eagle Saloon.

SAW MILLS.

J. Jones, "Dutch Flat Steam Saw Mill," on the Auburn road, half mile from town.

Allen Towles, "Dutch Flat Saw Mill," on the hill north of town.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

E. B. Boust, Justice of the Peace, office next door to the ENQUIRER.

S. A. Miller, Constable, office same place.

E. Aubury, Attorney and Counsellor, same place.

L. B. Arnold, Attorney and Counsellor.

Clement Uren, Surveyor, "Old Corner Saloon," corner Sacramento and Main sts.

TOWNSHIP OFFICERS.

Township No. 1.—Justices.—M A Shellhouse, and E H French.
Constables—James Rice and J J Horey.
Road Commissioner.—Thomas Dudley.
Collector—G L Grilley. Assessor—J D Pratt.
Township No. 2.—Justices—S Reno and J L Adams.
Constables—Levi Jackson and Wm Horn.
Road Commissioner.—Wm Gwin.
Collector—D Choate. Assessor—J D Barmoure.
Township No. 3.—Justices—William Sexton and D A Rice.
Constables—James McBurney and A Plank.
Road Commissioner.—John Beach.
Collector—John Connor. Assessor—S M Stevens.
Township No 4—Justices—E B Boust and J Brown.
Constables—S A Miller and Jacob Keck.
Road Commissioner—A Kipp
Collector—C M Kopp. Assessor—W A Himes.
Township No. 5.—Justices—S M Jamison and A B Scott.
Constables—J F Kirby and S C Smith.
Road Commissioner.—J C Scott.
Collector—J L Sunborn. Assessor—Thomas Dodd.
Township No 6—Justices—S R Case and H L Pease.
Constables—Robert Kennedy and Jas Mulligan.
Road Commissioner—E Lloyd.
Collector—James D McCormick. Assessor—W K Diltz.
Township No. 7.—Justices—J B Currier and O H Young.
Constables—J B Carder and Ellis Edwards.
Road Commisiioner—S L Irish.
Collector—John R Brown. Assessor—V F Field.
Township No. 8.—Justices—F. H Snyder and George Kuder.
Constables—G P Ward and D McFarland.
Road Commissioner—E T Darling.
Collector—J B Cornett. Assessor—J M Bardwell.
Township No. 9.—Justices—D W Slevin and B F Smith.
Constables—John S Agar and A Harrison.
Road Commissioner—W D Perkins.
Collector—John White. Assessor—C W Humphreys.
Township No. 10.—Justices—J Beck and H W Starr.
Constables—D E Mitchell and V W Cleveland.
Road Commissioner—Edward Garrahan.
Collector—John Barnes. Assessor—J Bristor.

HARNESS, BOOT, SHOE AND
Upholstering Manufactory,
Main Street, Illinoistown, Placer County.
ELIJAH S. YEATES,.....Proprietor.

THE PROPRIETOR, HAVING BEEN LONG established in the Boot and Shoe business, in this place, and seeing the wants of the citizens in this vicinity demanded an establishment of the above named class, has been prevailed upon to start the same with a full confidence that his efforts will be appreciated and his labors rewarded.

Having procured the services of one of the best workmen in the State, I am now prepared to fill all orders for NEW HARNESS or repairing old; also, making, anew,

Spring Sofas, Beds, Chairs

and all kinds of Mattresses.

Boots and Shoes made to order.

Repairing done promptly.

I will assure the public that the work done by me shall be as good as can be found in the State; and I will positively sell at Sacramento prices

FOR CASH.

I desire to return thanks to my many patrons and friends for the liberal support I have received at their hands; and trust I may be enabled to so conduct my present business as to merit a continuance of the same. Jan. 15, 1863.-3m.